The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 00
" three months.....1 00

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Marble Works!

The undersigned calls the attention of the people of Sacramento and his old patrons and the general public of Central California, to the following facts:

Who has built the finest Mantel Pieces on the Pacific Coast? J. C. DEVINE.

Who has built the finest Monuments? J. C. DEVINE.

Who has done the finest piece of Rustic Work and other Sculpturing in Stone? J. C. DEVINE.

People in the country will save over 50 per cent. by sending their orders to me, as I will send them full descriptions and price of any kind of work they want in my line. I have no carpet-baggers selling my work. I am now importing my own marble, and no marble will be used by me but the very best of Italian and Vermont Marbles. Do not forget the place, **Nos. 216 and 218 K Street**, south side, between 7th and 8th. Do not purchase work manufactured in Italy or other foreign countries, when you can get as good at home at less figures, and you encourage the home mechanic and help the prosperity of the city in which we live. J. C. DEVINE.

J. K. SMITH,

Jy30-3m AGENT AT WOODLAND.

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.
[*Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.*]

WILSON & BAUER,

Cor. 4th and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO,

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!

BEDDING

AND MIRRORS!

—ALSO,—

Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!

DESKS AND BOOKCASES,

Of Every Description,

LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

my15-3m

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

je5-3m

BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME,

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO.

TERMS: $2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,

PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. jy24-3m

Bon Ton

OYSTER AND CHOP HOUSE,

45 SECOND STREET,

Between J and K Streets,

SACRAMENTO.

Oysters and Shell Fish of Every Description served in the most recherche style, and at all hours of the day and night.

CALL AND SEE US!

je5-3m J. F. McGEE, Proprietor.

O'BRIEN'S

SALOON and RESTAURANT,

CACHEVILLE,

BLIND AUGUST, Proprietor.

MEALS, Twenty-five cents, furnished at all hours; also, the best

WINES, LIQUORS

AND CIGARS. my12-3m

Steinway & Sons'

PIANOS.

A. HEYMAN,

SOLE AGENT,

J Street, between 6th and 7th.

Opposite the Court House,

SACRAMENTO.

PIANOS TO LET.

Pianos and other Instruments repaired.

my13-3m

L. Machefert's

JEWELRY STORE,

MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL).

GOLD WATCHES

For Ladies and Gents,

GOLD CHAINS,

Vest, Long, and Necklace,

AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES

COIN SILVER CHAINS,

Latest Style Gold Sets,

EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,

Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs.

DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS

Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,

Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,

GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,

Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel.

Writing Desks Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.

Florence Sewing Machines.

WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.

L. MACHEFERT,

Je13-3m Main Street.

Geo. D. Fiske,

Real Estate

AND INSURANCE AGENT,

P. O. Block, Woodland.

My arrangements with San Francisco, Sacramento and Eastern Agencies for the sale of Real Estate, and for bringing the rich farming lands of Yolo County to the notice of Immigrants being complete, I am prepared to find purchasers for Large and Small Ranches. Have

Immediate sale for several small Farms!

Anyone having a large tract that can be subdivided will do well to call at once.

☞ Would also like a tract of from 5,000 to 8,000 acres that can be subdivided into from 75 to 100 small farms for an Eastern colony.

Real Estate Sales of the Office since September last amounting to $150,000.

Town of Woodland Property.

Lots containing from one to five acres, within and near the Corporation,

FOR SALE CHEAP AND ON EASY TERMS.

Houses and Stores for Rent.

jy16

BANK OF WOODLAD.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge.

Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. je5

Boot and Shoe Store!

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.,

Having purchased the

San Francisco Boot and Shoe Store, at Woodland,

Will from this time forward keep a Complete Assortment of BOOTS.

Ladies & Children's Shoes

OF ALL KINDS.

Having employed the best workmen that can be procured, we are prepared to do Custom Work as well as it can be done on the Coast, Using nothing but the Best of Stock, and having Good Workmen, we guarantee a fit and satisfaction.

REPAIRING DONE NEATLY.

Our friends and the public generally are requested to give us a trial.

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.
Woodland, April 15th, 1875. jy16

THE NEW

MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!

Spring and Summer Goods

MRS. & MISS PORTER

Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices.

BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.

Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.

MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.
Woodland, March 18th, 1875. je19 3m

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

WM. R. RAWSON, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. je5-3m

COAL OIL, For sale at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSISICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. au5-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. jy17-3m

DR. H. M. KIER,

SURGEON, PHYSICIAN & ACCOUCHEUR,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Knights Landing and vicinity. jy9

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. jy16-3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. je12-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal, Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, over Nickles-burg's store. Residence, Front street, immediately west of College Chapel. je12

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; is permanently located at Davisville, Cal., and will respond to calls promptly. je12

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at W. A. Sublett's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. je12-3m

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON.

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

Je12] SACRAMENTO. [3m

PRATHER & BROTHER,

DENTISTS,

☞ Nitrous Oxid (Laughing Gas) administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Bank Building, corner Main and First streets, Woodland. je5

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. je6-3m

A. G. READ,

LICENSED AUCTIONEER

For Yolo County. Will attend and cry sales, personally, in all parts of the county. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store or at this office. my28-3m

ARCHITECTS:

W. E. CALLEN, - - WOODLAND,
Office—Cor. Second and Cross street.

NEWSOM BROTHERS, 430 Montgomery St., SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

Plans, Specifications, Details, Superintendence and Estimates carefully prepared. Satisfaction guaranteed. *No Contracts Taken.* my28

R. S. MARKELL, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of the McGill University, Montreal, and Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario, Canada. Permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County, Cal. my28-3m

DR. E. L. FARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls promptly attended in town and country at all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store. my28-3m

LAMBERT & DEWITT,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

Practice in all the Courts of the State. Office, one door east of Express Office, up stairs. my29-3m

CREED HAYMOND,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office over Gillig, Mott & Cos, No. 58 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. my19-3m

A. B. MERING, M.D.,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—Those formerly occupied by Dr. D. Ray. Orders left at the Drug store of Ruggles & Reindollar will be promptly attended to. my17-3m

STERLING G. HARPER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Office in new brick building, next door west of the old Bank, Woodland, Cal. my13-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. my13

Furniture & Undertaker's

ESTABLISHMENT!

P. KRELLENBERG,

Dealer in all kinds of

FURNITURE AND BEDDING

A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!

—ALSO,—

GENERAL UNDERTAKER,

Having recently purchased the fine new Hearse and Stock of Coffins with the business heretofore conducted by J. H. BROGAN, I am prepared to supply Coffins and Hearse for Funerals anywhere in this vicinity.

Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,

Opp. Peckman's Livery Stables.

jel1-3m WOODLAND.

A. D. PORTER

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCER

—AND—

Dealer in Produce Generally,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

je6-3m

Luttrell and the Grangers—A Communication Over the Seal of Keystone Lodge, Tulare.

[From the Santa Rosa Democrat.]

We have received the annexed communication with the request to publish it. The seal of the Lodge is attached:

GRANGERVILLE, TULARE CO., July 31, 1875.

To the voters of the Third Congressional District:

Believing in the old maxim that "A friend in need is a friend indeed," and desiring to make manifest our united appreciation of those friendly actions toward us, and without the knowledge or solicitation of him for whom it is intended, and agreeably to the wishes of my fellow citizens, I will attempt a few words of congratulation in behalf of our tried and true friend, J. K. Luttrell, of the Third Congressional District; hoping that it may be received, not as a mark of flattery, nor merely as an eulogy, but in the manner and filial spirit that becomes true patrons and fellow citizens, after having laid aside all political differences and party prejudices.

Early last fall, when the cloud that enshrouded the C. P. R. R. horison had begun to gather at the head of our Government, and the storm that seemed almost inevitable was about to burst upon us, and the last thread of hope was about to be severed, from the fact that our own Representative was not in sympathy with us, we began to look around for a friend that we could entertain even a very remote hope was for us. We cast a glance at the political representatives of the Pacific coast; we took each in turn and closely scrutinized his past actions since he became a public servant, and among that honorable body we saw, or thought we saw one whose every action in public life has been identical with the husbandman, the bone and sinew of the country.

We sent up our weak appeals; we attempted in our weak way and manner to make plain our grievances. We sent in our petitions asking for justice, and security of our homes; and in him we found one who was ready to lend an ear to our appeals, and give a helping hand in the darkest hour. And notwithstanding the waves of corruption almost submerged him, and forgeries were attempted and practiced by those whom we supposed were our best friends, and every species of chicanery and ingenuity the railroad brain is heir to was attempted, yet through all these disadvantages he stood as firm as the adamintine rock, and knowing his duty as a public servant, dared to do it for his fellow man, in defiance of the great railroad rings.

Although we did not succeed in securing our little homes, we did succeed in defeating their bills, which, had they become law, would only have given possessory claim for the next ten years. And now your friends and brethren who have, under great disadvantages, built up little homes, improved and cultivated the lands, planted orchards and vineyards, erected school houses and maintained public schools, churches and other educational and religious organizations, and have at great labor and expense gone to the rivers and snow-clad mountains and constructed canals and ditches that have carried to the arid and unproductive plains plentiful supplies of water, without which the land is valueless, and that now, since this sand and sage-brush desert has been made to blossom as the rose, the cupidity of the great monopoly that has so deeply cursed the State has been excited by our prosperity; and whilst seeking to change its own route, it yet struggles to wrest from us our little homes around which all those tender ties of family cluster.

Therefore, friends and brethren, and voters generally of the Third Congressional District, inasmuch as our grievances have not been satisfied and our difficulties settled, and the great battle that will decide our destinies is yet in the future, we mutually beseech of you, regardless of party, to lend a helping hand by returning to the battle field our true and tried friend, the Hon. J. K. Luttrell. Yours, truly,

J. J. DOYLE.

We, the members of Keystone Grange, P. of H., No. 244, do heartily endorse the foregoing, and call upon our brethren of the Third District to lay aside party feeling and support the man who befriended us in the hour of our sorest trial. Yours, fraternally,

[L. S.] N. R. GOLDIN, Sec'y.
E. ADELL, Master.

THE KEELY MOTOR.—And now comes Mr. Sergeant, of the firm of Sergeant & Cuttingworth, of New York City, and through the New York *Times*, of July 3d, says the Keely motor is all and more than has ever been claimed for it; that it is to revolutionize not only all machinery, but in many things men's ideas; that he has weighed the pressure produced by this machine up to sixty thousand pounds and more to the square inch; that he fired guns with it repeatedly; that for all purposes for which powder is used, the new power is preferable and infinitely stronger; that ships will not only be driven by this motor, but that the guns of battle ships will be fired by the same power that propels vessels; that in short, one of nature's long-guarded secrets has been discovered, and a new light has been given to men. The *Times* vouches for the high character of Mr. Sergeant and for his scientific attainments. Sergeant says as soon as the machinery is perfected to use this new giant, and patents secured, it will be fully explained to the world.

DON'T TELL ALL YOU KNOW.—It is a bad plan to place unreserved confidence in either man or woman. Never tell any one everything about yourself; let there be a little mystery and reserve; your friends will like you all the better for it. A book that you know by heart must invariably be cast aside for a new one; so will you be served if you allow yourself to be thoroughly read. But be prepared, in any emergency, to look your own life and acts squarely in the face without flinching, or mark yourself a coward. It is not necessary to publish to the world all that is strictly personal, unless ridicule and frittering of power are desired; but if gossip makes itself busy with your name do not be agrieved if a grain of truth is spread over a dozen lies. Pass them by in silence, and do not even then forget your habitual reticence. Justice will be done you in time, never fear, and the less you clamor for it the better. Don't talk too much.

Sagacity of Bees and Ants.

Sir John Lubbock, the distinguished English naturalist, has been for some time engaged in experiments designed to test the powers of communication and of coöperation possessed by bees and ants. Thus far the developments arising from his observations tend to show that bees have less sagacity than has been popularly ascribed to them, but, on the other hand, that ants are quite as wise as poets and philosophers have made them out to be. The friends of the bees protest against the conclusions of Sir John Lubbock, declaring that his experiments have not been sufficiently extended, and that they have been conducted, not perhaps unfairly, but in a spirit of prejudice against the hard-working, honey-making insect that has hindered the exercise of perfect justice. The history of his latest experiments has just been printed by Sir John Lubbock in the journal of the Linnean Society, and is in brief as follows:

Oct. 9, the experimenter selected a bee from a particular hive, set a mark upon it, and put it to a good stock of honey. The bee worked at the honey six days, visiting it at intervals of six or seven minutes for many hours each day. Its first visit in the morning was one of mere inspection. It did not alight, but hovered about for a few momehts, and then flew away on some unexplicable errand. On every other visit during the day it bore off a load of honey. Yet in all these six days it brought no companions with it to share in the stock of sweets it had access to. One or two strange bees found the honey, but there being no signs of connection between their arrivals and the regular visits of the chosen bee, it is fair to assume they discovered the honey by accident.

A second bee that Sir John subjected to a similar experiment behaved in the same way for two days, during which it worked diligently at the honey, and not a single other bee came to the spot. Now, if bees labor for the good of the hive, striving to secure the largest possible store of honey for the winter's use, why did not these two bees obtain help in securing the stock placed at their disposal? Did they selfishly prefer to acquire credit among their fellows for unusually rapid and successful work, or had they no means of communicating to the others the fact that they were drawing from a rich store of ready-made honey? Sir John Lubbock evidently inclines to the latter inference, and yet his observations were not sufficiently elaborate to be conclusive.

His experiments with the ants were in this wise: Into a piece of cork about eight inches long by four inches wide he put seventeen pins, and on three of the pins placed bits of card containing honey. An ant was then put to one of the cards, the operator arguing that if after its visit many more ants came to this pin than to any other, it might be justly inferred that the ant had the power of communicating where it found the honey. The experiment seemed to prove conclusively that it had this power, for during two hours twenty-seven ants visited the pins and nineteen went directly to the right pin, only eight going up the other pins. Other experiments gave still more satisfactory results; and yet others again were less decisive in their testimony. On one occasion an ant worked for more than three hours at some honey without bringing or sending a single comrade.

Another interesting experiment was made with some larvæ of ants. In every case each ant to which Sir John Lubbock showed a supply of larvæ worked hard at removing them to the nest, all day and sometimes for more than a day, without invoking the assistance of any other ant, as was done in all but one of the instances of experiments with honey. What inference is to be deduced from this procedure? Certainly none that is conclusive. In the course of his accounts of these experiments Sir John quotes from F. Muller an incident confirming the theory that bees have a limited power of communicating facts. Mr. F. Muller says:

"Once I assisted at a curious contest which took place between the queen and the working bees in one of my hives, and which throws some light on the intellectual faculties of these insects. A set of forty-seven cells had been filled, eight on a nearly completed comb, thirty-five on the following and four around the first cell of a new comb. When the queen had laid eggs in all the cells of the two older combs she went several times around the circumference (as she always does, in order to ascertain whether she had forgotten any cell), and then prepared to retreat into the lower part of the breeding-room. But, as she had overlooked the four cells of the new comb, the workers ran impatiently from this part to the queen, pushing her in an odd manner with their heads, as did also other workers they met with. In consequence the queen began again to go around on the two older combs; but, as she did not find any cell wanting an egg, she tried to descend, but everywhere see was pushed back by the workers. This contest lasted for rather a long while, till the queen escaped without having completed her work. Thus the workers knew how to advise the queen that something was as yet to be done, but they knew not how to show her *where* it had to be doue."

"THE AMERICAN LEAGUE."—A new know-nothing movement has been set on foot. It is called "The American League," and was first organized in 1871. It is said that it has 40,000 members in the State of New York, and will run a complete ticket for State officers in the election of November. Its great principle is that none but Americans born in this country and of American parents shall be eligible to office; and it proposes that the naturalization laws shall be amended accordingly. It also lays down the doctrine of absolute non-interference in religious subjects, though it holds the law of the land supreme above any church or sect. It is a secret society made up of lodges, with pass-words, signals and oaths. The New York *Sun* does not suppose it can amount to much at present. The exclusion of foreign-born citizens and their children from the right to hold office is not an object for which many people will labor very heartily. A secret society based on religious intolerance might gain strength; but this sort of thing will not enlist so many supporters.

What it Costs to Sustain Grant.

It may not be without interest to some of our readers to know how much our American Cæsar costs the people, in comparison with other Presidents. No better criterion could be drawn than the expenses of the White House. That establishment is solely under the charge of the President.

Under Presidents Taylor and Fillmore, the expenses were $34,666 per annum; under Pierce, $41,986 per year; under Buchanan, $46,575; under Lincoln, $52,196; under Grant, first term, $104,726 for each year; under Grant, second term, $119,289 per year. The above figures are taken from official reports. In other words, it costs the people of the United States $67,093 more a year to furnish the mansion for President Grant than any other President that ever ruled the country.

In 1860, we had a navy that was the pride of the nation and the envy of Europe. The cost of that navy was $11,514,649 per annum. To-day, our navy is looked upon as a disgrace. It stood, in 1860, as second in fleet and armament upon the seas. This year it ranks as sixth in power, and as comparatively nothing in efficiency, yet it cost the people, for the year 1874, $30,932,587. In 1860, the cost of the navy was $16,472,202; in 1874 it was $42,313,827.

In 1860, the government of the Indians cost $2,991,121.

In 1874, the cost for the same purpose was $6,692,462.

In 1860, the ordinary expenses of the general government, exclusive of interest, was $60,000,000, or $1.94 for each soul.

In 1870, the latest date of which correct figures can be given, the ordinary expenses of the general government, exclusive of interest on debt, was $164,421,000, or $4.30 for each person.

Not long since, an aspirant for a prominent State position, and an ingenious speaker was sounding through this valley the praise of Radicalism. We in turn present the foregoing figures, not as a campaign argument but with the view of furnishing information to our readers, who may wish to become posted on the expenses of the Government under Radical rule.—*Stanislaus News.*

CONDEMNED BY THEMSELVES.—Whoever desires to ascertain the character of the San Francisco Independent organs can do so in a few minutes by refering to their own columns. While they support the same State ticket, and while their assurances are all the guarantees extant for the integrity and eligibility of that ticket, they each declare that the other is dishonest, insincere, self-seeking and venal. These mutual expressions of esteem and regard are called forth by a quarrel over the county ticket; and, if either of the organs is worthy of belief, both of them must, on their own showing, be hopelessly corrupt. Of course, the people of San Francisco can draw their own conclusions from the statements laid before them, and we presume they will find no difficulty in realizing that if these Independent organs are dishonest and corrupt so far as the county ticket is concerned, they are not likely to be more reliable when the State ticket is concerned. But, though this is an obvious and justifiable conclusion, it is by no means the only inference to be drawn from the course of the organs. The truth is that their unanimity on the State ticket is merely a blind—a concession made to circumstances for the sake of vantage-ground. Their real fight, and their whole fight is on the county and legislative ticket, and either one would be willing to give up Bidwell and all his fellow-candidates, if by so doing they could secure the honor and glory of being able to say that they had dictated the municipal and legislative nominations. It is needless to add, perhaps, that there is no public spirit involved in their present quarrel, and that it is merely a fight for precedence and prestige. And, since by their own mouths both of them stand condemned, there can be no doubt that the best policy of the public will be to quietly ignore their intriguings, and select men for office who are handicapped by no such questionable endorsements.—*Record-Union*

GLASS ROOF.—The immense glass roof over the central court of the Palace Hotel, the largest of the kind in the United States, is about completed. The court is 84 feet wide by 144 feet in length. The glass roof is supported by heavy iron rafters 45 feet in length, meeting in the center and making one grand curve of 90 feet from side to side. Heavy corrugated glass is used for glazing. Each pane overlaps the one below it like a shingle. Along the inner side of each sash is a groove to drain off the moisture from the ascending air, so that it will not drop into the court. How to keep this vast surface clear was a problem for a time; but the difficulty was finally overcome by one of the superintending carpenters, who invented a "kedge," a slender frame 22 feet in length and about three feet high and wide. A light shaft runs through it, with a cog-wheel in the middle and a beam at each end upon which is wound a ¼-inch steel cable. Another steel cable, half an inch in diameter, is run up along the side of each rafter. When not in use the kedge remains in the inside corridor of the seventh story. When it is to be used two men get into it, draw themselves up to the edge of the roof, and thence along the wire cables to the peak. One section having been washed, they lower themselves to the corridor, roll the kedge on castors to the next section, raise themselves again, and repeat the operation. One side being finished, the kedge is turned to the other side, and worked along so that the entire roof is cleaned.

QUIET.—Some weeks ago news was received in this city from Klamath county that the Hoopa Indians, some 300 in number, had left the Round Valley reservation and congregated near the Florence mine, on the Klamath river. There they had assumed a threatening attitude, and the miners were obliged to call on the military authorities at Camp Gaston for troops to protect them. At last accounts the Indians were still encamped near the mine, but the presence of a detachments of troops has served to keep them quiet. They employ their time hunting and fishing, and say that in a little while they will go back to the reservation. The troops will remain at the mine until the Indians leave the vicinity.

The California Canvass in Washington.

CHICAGO, July 3d.—A *Times* Washington special says the triangular Gubernatorial fight in California promises to reveal some of the secrets of official life in old time days. Each of the candidates has agents in Washington to gather all the information against one another that can be obtained from the records of the Interior Department, and the developments will show most glaring frauds in California mining lands. A short time ago Senator Sargent charged Bidwell, the Independent candidate, with having gone to Washington in 1868 on an appeal in a certain land case which he wished to have dismissed, and that he corruptly used $10,000 to accomplish his object. The truth of the matter is that Bidwell was in Washington in 1858, on the mission herein stated. Judge Black, of Pennsylvania, was at the time Attorney General, and E. M. Stanton, afterward Secretary of War, held a subordinate position under him. The law in cases of appeal gives discretionary power to the Attorney General, by virtue of his office, to dismiss all appeals he sees fit before the United States Supreme Court. Bidwell employed as his attorney Montgomery Blair, and he worked on the case faithfully, but Judge Black refused to dismiss the appeal. After a discouraging law siege his friends advised Bidwell to employ E. M. Stanton. When Blair was informed of this, he was convinced that in no legitimate way could he effect a dismissal of the appeal, and he withdrew from the case. Bidwell saw Stanton, and on his recommendation Harry McGraw, a Pennsylvania lawyer was retained. A brief, which was actually drawn by another party, though signed by McGraw, was submitted to Stanton and by him to Black. Soon thereafter the appeal was dismissed, and Bidwell went home $10,000 shorter in his bank account.

It is stated by Bidwell's friends that Sargent had the law passed allowing the purchase of mining land at $10 50 per acre, and immediately after went to the Interior Department with Jacobs, his partner, and entered a claim of 1,000 acres. This claim, it is stated, is worth $300,000.

A YEAR OF CALAMITIES.—It is doubtful whether there has been a year in the present century that can show a longer list of terrible calamities than 1875. If we commence with famine and disease we will find that the record is startling. Over 50,000 natives have died in the Fiji Islands from measles—a comparative innocuous malady, which is treated with almost invariable success in communities having a higher civilization. A famine in Asia Minor carried off 20 000 souls. Then come the earthquakes, by which it is estimated that from 20,000 to 30,000 more people were killed. The floods come next. Three thousand people met a watery grave in France, and 600 by the overflow of the Danube in Pesth. Death on the rail has been frightful, and the number of people that have perished by shipwreck has no precedent in the history of marine disasters. The loss of life by tornados is summarized to read—in Hongkong, 590; in Georgia, 317; in Chile, 60; in Louisiana, 39; in France, 11; in Arkansas, 5; in Michigan, 3; in Wisconsin, 3; in Illinois, 3; in South Carolina, 2; in Kansas, 1; total, 935. Then there has been loss of life by steamboat disasters on the inland navigable waters, by boilers and other explosions, by epidemics, and a catalogue of minor casualties which cannot be taken with accuracy into the general account. A grand total of the loss of life from the causes enumerated, and by fires and snowslides is footed up by a London paper at 96,550. No account is here taken of the immense loss of property, which would extend far into the millions if a correct valuation could be ascertained, nor is any estimate made of deaths by violence, such as murders and suicides, of which there has been an appalling number during the year.—*S. F. Call.*

COST OF THE CENTENNIAL.—The Philadelphia *Times*, says:—Mr. John Welsh, President of the Centennial Board of Finance, in response to inquiries by Mr. Peyton as to the cost of the exhibition and as to what will be derived at the close from all sources of revenue has written a letter stating that the total cost of all the buildings, improvements of the grounds, and expenses incident to the organization and conduct of the United States Centennial Commission, Centennial Board of Finance, and to the exhibition until its close will be $8,500,000. The statements are given under the reserve that, while they are in accordance with his best judgment they are of necessity but approximations of results which are dependent upon circumstances subject to changes. The appropriation by Pennsylvania of $1,000,000, and by Philadelphia of $1,500,000, together with the proceeds of gifts, profits on sales of medals, etc., which will yield $500.000—in all $3,000,000—will not be included in the stock basis; therefore the stock basis cannot exceed $5,500,000, and probably not $5,000,000. The number of admissions cannot be reasonably estimated at less than 10,000,000, which, at 50 cents each, will yield $5,000,000, to which must be added the amount to be received from concessions and the sale of materials after the exhibition closes, say $500,000, together making $5,500,000, or the whole stock capital.

EDUCATED WILD DUCKS.—The Wyandotte, Mich., *Courier* says that W. R. Jardine, who has charge of W. O. Hall's shooting demesne at Point Moulire, has educated five wild ducks to an extraordinary degree. They are allowed to roam at will, and will come at the call of their teacher when he is ready to start for the shooting grounds, either riding on the bow of the boat, or swiftly gliding at its side. Arrived at the marshes they are posted decoys, while the hunters conceal themselves in the "monitor," or otherwise get out of sight. Then commences the fun. A single passing duck, or a greater number, as the case may be, attracted by the industrious motion of the decoys, come tumbling down to join the splashing, and to receive the fire of the hunters. If successful, every one of the five stands up duck fashion in the water, shakes its wings, and with its "cah-cah-cah" testifies its appreciation of the sport. At the conclusion of the day's sport they fly homeward, or ride on the bow of the skiff, as directed by Mr. Jardine.

The Yolo Democrat,

With Half-Sheet Supplement;

MAKING SIX PAGES EVERY WEEK.

Contains all County Official Advertisements.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Friday, August 13th, 1875.

DEMOCRATIC STATE TICKET.

ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 1, 1875.

FOR GOVERNOR,
WILLIAM IRWIN.....Of Siskiyou
FOR LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR,
JAMES A. JOHNSON.....Of San Francisco
FOR SECRETARY OF STATE,
THOMAS BECK.....Of Santa Cruz
FOR CONTROLLER,
JAMES W. MANDEVILLE.....Of Tuolumne
FOR STATE TREASURER,
J. G. ESTUDILLO.....Of San Diego
FOR ATTORNEY-GENERAL,
JO HAMILTON.....Of Placer
FOR SURVEYOR-GENERAL,
WILLIAM MINIS.....Of Yolo
FOR CLERK OF SUPREME COURT,
D. B. WOOLF.....Of San Francisco
FOR SUPT. OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS,
DR. O. P. FITZGERALD.....Of Sonoma

For Congress—Third District,
J. K. LUTTRELL.....Of Sonoma

COUNTY TICKET.

For Assemblyman.....JASON WATKINS
For County Judge.....E. R. BUSH
For Sheriff.....JOHN HUY
For Clerk.....MILTON DALE
For Assessor.....R. H. BEAMER
For Treasurer.....A. C. KEAN
For District Attorney.....F. E. BAKER
For Recorder.....E. J. HAIGHT
For Surveyor.....M. A. NURSE
For School Sup't.....H. B. PENDEGAST
For Public Administrator.....A. S. HOUSE
For Coroner.....PETER KRELLENBERG
For Supervisor 4th District.....J. H. HARLAN

RAPID RISE.—Flour has increased in price in San Francisco $1 75 per barrel during the last six weeks.

BIDWELL.—Gen. Bidwell, Independent candidate for Governor, will speak in Woodland on Saturday evening.

FIRST DISTRICT.—The Republicans of San Francisco have nominated Ira P. Rankin for Congress. A man easy to beat.

KENTUCKY.—Latest news from Frankfort gives McCreery, Democrat, 36,792 majority—from 92 counties; 24 yet to hear from.

NORTH CAROLINA.—The latest reports from North Carolina show that sixty Democrats and fifty-nine Republicans are elected.

THIRD IN THE RACE.—The *Post* says there is no longer any doubt that Bidwell will be third in the race, and a bad third at that.

THE OLD GAME.—Two hundred more men were sent to Mare Island the other day. This is the plan usually adopted before elections. They can't get men enough on the island to elect Denio over Luttrell.

LARGE FIRE.—In Sacramento on Wednesday evening a fire occured on Front street running up to Second, which destroyed an immense amount of property—probably $100,000. Its further spread was retarded by shade trees.

CLAMMY.—The Bidwell canvass in this State is a very discouraging affair. So thoroughly are the people disgusted with the so-called "Independent" and "Reform" clap-trap resorted to by the press and speakers in that interest that they don't want to be bored with the sickening stuff any longer.

BROKE JAIL.—From the Colusa *Sun* of the 14th we learn that two men confined in the county jail on a charge of burglary, broke out on the night of August 1st. They sawed the bars on the top of the cells with a razor blade, and the blade of a small pocket knife, and then broke a piece from the iron bedstead, with which to dig out under the south door of the jail.

PERTINENT QUESTION.—Mr. Coghlan in his little talk to the people of Vallejo the other night advised them: "Send Denio to Congress and you have a man able to get you a little more money than $200,000 for the Navy Yard." And the *Post* asks: "How is Mr. Denio going to get over that Democratic majority in the House, eh?" Sure enough, how could it be done even now? And the Democratic majority will be still larger by the time Congress meets.

DRAWING THE LINE.—Hon. W. W. Pendgast recently addressed a letter to the chairman of the Central Committee of San Joaquin County, in which he said: "The Genius of Democracy is now calling the roll. Every true Democrat will answer to his name. Those who are not for us are against us. If we lose we shall at least be spared the disgrace of having sacrificed principle for a false and sickly expediency. Let us close up the ranks. Let the column advance." Forward! march!

HAYMOND.—Says the *Post*: "Three years ago Creed Haymond, then Chairman of the Code Commission, declared that William Irwin, of Siskiyou, was the clearest headed man in either House of the Legislature, and altogether the soundest man as an executive officer in the State of California; yet now, Creed Haymond is stumping the State for Bidwell, of whom he formerly expressed the most thorough contempt. But then, some $42,000 of public money has found its way into Creed Haymond's pockets since the Dolly Vardens came into power."

ELECTION PROCLAMATION.—We shall publish the election proclamation next week.

Let Her Speak Through the Democracy.

The Wizard of the North makes Scotland's beauteous Queen appeal to her young page, when flying from captivity and treason:

"Oh! Roland Graeme! Be true to me!
Many have been false to me!"

Thus speaks California to her every son to-day. The issues involved in this present political campaign are more solemn, and more far-reaching in their influences, perhaps, than any ever before presented for the consideration and action of the California people. It is well known that the honor and dignity and rights of all and of each of the States have not only been threatened, but assailed and invaded by the present Administration at Washington and the party in power. And it is equally as well known that through these usurpations and invasions, the personal liberty of every citizen of every State has been put at hazard. Those outrages upon constitutional rights and governmental traditions have already led the people of many States, as they have had opportunity to speak, to rise in their majesty, and with indignation hurl from place and power the party responsible for them. And as the elections roll around they continue to speak, in no uncertain tones, in behalf of the honor and rights of themselves and their citizens. This has been so far regarded in every State contest for the past two years, the leading and vital issue, affecting most directly the people and the States. And upon this alone the popular branch of our national legislature has been revolutionized, while the political complexion of the Senate is being changed as rapidly as opportunity allows under the Constitution. If then, this is regarded a matter of such imminent moment—such extreme importance by the other States, in what particular is California less affected by it, or less interested in it?

Yet we see two parties in the State, seeking the favor of the people and asking their suffrages at the polls—the one guilty of the most unmanly and artful sin of omission, and the other guilty of the most heinous and grievous sin of commission in, respect to this subject.

The Dolly Vardens, regardless of the honor and dignity of the State and the rights of her people, as threatened and assailed as above indicated, adroitly, for demagogical, party purposes, dismiss in silence the whole subject, without one word of protest or approval. If they protested they might lose some Radical recruits from their standard! If they approved, they would fail to catch even one weak Democrat in their drag-net! So in effect they said nothing—but concluded to let the honor of the State go to the dogs, if by even that means they could win office! Will the people trust such a party as this? We trow not.

The straight-out faction of the Radical party, on the other hand, approve all the infamies and villainies of the administration, which have brought danger to our liberties, and disgrace to our national name. And the bread and butter brigade—the Federal office-holders—have turned out in force and are now on the tramp over the State, shaking in the faces of the people that same old bloody shirt, now tattered and torn beyond recognition, hoping thus to revive the dead and forgotten animosities of ten years ago, as the only means of securing place and plunder. While joyful songs of peace and good will are arising from every valley and hill side—North, South, East and West—and every patriot heart is filled with gratitude at the early fulfillment, now almost at our doors, of their long-delayed hopes and aspirations for a perfectly restored Union and reconciled people, these sleuth-hounds of humanity, after fattening with the hungry gusto of carniverous cravens on the garbage of battles that brave men won, now fill the land with their discordant yelpings. Their only desire is plunder, their only hope for securing it is in *hate*. The people of California altogether understand them and will deal with them accordingly.

In the meantime it is a proud and grand attitude the Democracy has taken on these issues. It does not hesitate to speak out for the honor and dignity of the State and the rights of the people. It has ever been the party of the people and the States, and nothing can drive it from that position. Let California then speak for honor and right through the Democracy.

THE PARTY LASH.—The consistency of the so-called Independent Convention was manifested in the nomination for County Treasurer. Mr. Snowball, of Knights Landing moved that the Convention endorse the Democratic nominee, A. C. Kean, a man against whom not a whisper of objection can be urged, when Bill Dadd, the (apparent) leading spirit of the concern, sprang up and vociferously objected, as Mr. Kean could not endorse the ticket of the Independents, so-called. So when the vote was called the motion was voted down unanimously. Now where is the independence boasted of? Where is the consistency in their professed freedom from political affiliation. Out upon such hypocrisy! Democrats, this thing you (some of you) are disposed to endorse has not the respectability even of a legitimate name. Don't touch it; it is rotten to the core.

CONSISTENCY.—The *Alta* says truly: Before Booth gave up the Gubernatorial office to go to Washington the *Bulletin* termed Pacheco a willing tool of the Railroad. Now, that he has accepted a nomination on the *Bulletin* ticket, he is a worthy candidate. Consistency, thou art, etc.

New Advertisements.

DEMOCRATIC APPOINTMENTS.

Hon. J. K. LUTTRELL,

Democratic Nominee for Congress,

Will address his fellow-citizens of the Second Congressional District as follows:

OROVILLE.....Friday, August 13, at 7 P.M.
QUINCY.....Saturday, August 14, at 7 P.M.
SIERRA CITY...Monday, August 16, at 7 P.M.
DOWNIEVILLE...Tuesday, Aug. 17, at 7 P.M.
MARYSVILLE..Wednesday, Aug. 18, at 7 P.M.
PRINCETOWN...Thursday, Aug. 19, at 7 P.M.
LADOW'S SCHOOL HOUSE, } Friday, Aug. 20, at 12 M.
COLUSA.....Friday, August 20, at 7 P.M.
WOODLAND....Saturday, August 21, at 7 P.M.
WINTERS.....Monday, August 23, at 12 M.
DIXON.....Monday, August 23, at 7 P.M.
VACA STATION....Tuesday, Aug. 24, at 12 M.
BENICIA.....Tuesday, August 24, at 7 P.M.
SUISUN.....Wednesday, August 25, at 1 P.M.
ST. HELENA...Wednesday, Aug. 25, at 7 P.M.
VALLEJO.....Thursday, August 26, at 7 P.M.
SAN RAFAEL.....Friday, August 27, at 7 P.M.
PETALUMA...Saturday, August 28 (Barbacue)
TOMALES.....Monday, August 30, at 7 P.M.
HEALDSBURG..Tuesday, August 31, at 7 P.M.

By order of D. S. C. C.
au13 J. C. MAYNARD, Sec'y.

School Books!

COLLEGE

Text-Books

—AND—

SCHOOL SUPPLIES

—AT—

SIMPSON'S

Drug Store,

—AT THE—

LOWEST PRICES.

au13-1m

C. E. TRAVERS, ESQ.,

Will speak at the following places:

WALNUT CREEK.....August 14
VALLEJO.....August 16
SUISUN.....August 17
VACAVILLE.....August 18
WINTERS.....August 19
DAVISVILLE.....August 20

By order of the D. S. C. C.
au13-2w JOHN C. MAYNARD, Sec'y.

School Books!

TO PARENTS:

Do you want to save money? If so you will

BUY YOUR SCHOOL BOOKS

AT KIERSKI'S.

☞ REMEMBER THE PLACE—

KIERSKI,

Main St. - Opp. the College.

au13-tf

R. T. BROWN & CO.,

Fashionable Clothiers,

R. T. Brown. H. B. Burlingame. L. B. Hinman.

Keep the Largest Quantity, the Best Quality and the Latest Styles of Gents' and Boys' Clothing in the City of Sacramento. A full line of Trunks, Valises, Shawls, Traveling Bags, etc. Also a large stock of Cheap Goods, such as Overalls, Jumpers, Granger's Suits, Farmer's Suits, Flannel Shirts, Clothing found in a first-class Clothing Store, from the highest to the lowest grade, all of which we sell at the lowest possible prices. Call and examine our stock and learn our prices, and you will be satisfied to purchase.

N.B.—One Price, Small Profits, Justice to all, and no misrepresentation.

J and 4th St., Sacramento.

au13

WANTED

FIFTY Head of HORSES

SUITABLE

For Railroad Work.

Apply to B. R. CROCKER,

—AT—

Railroad Stock Yard, Woodland,

On Monday, August 16, 1875,

au12 *ONE DAY ONLY.*

REPUBLICAN CONVENTION.

The unconditional Republicans of the several precincts of Yolo County are requested to send such number of Delegates as they may think proper to a County Republican Convention, to be held at the COURT HOUSE at Woodland, on

Monday, August 16th, 1875,

for the purpose of organizing the Republican Party in the County by the election of a County Central Committee, and adopting such other measures as may in their opinion tend to strengthen the Republican Party.

au13 MANY REPUBLICANS.

W. REED,

PHOTOGRAPHER,

117 J STREET, - SACRAMENTO.

EVERY STYLE OF PICTURE

Known to the Photographic Art

Executed in a Superior Manner

—AND—

AT SATISFACTORY PRICES.

au13-3m

New Advertisements.

Grand Inducements!

WHYTE & NICHOLL

INVITE THE SPECIAL ATTENTION

—OF THE—

LADIES OF WOODLAND

And Surrounding Neighborhood

TO THE FOLLOWING

PRICE LIST:

SILK DEPARTMENT.

Fine Heavy Stripe and Check Silks in all the leading styles, reduced from $1 to.....75c
Heavy Black Gros Grain Silk, reduced to.....$1 25
1 case Colored Silk, worth $2.25.....1 75

DRESS DEPARTMENT.

1 case French Tabinettes, Checked, Striped and Plain, reduced from 37½c to.....25c
All Wool English Serges.....37½c
Worth 62½c.
French Cashmere, reduced to.....50c

BLACK GOODS DEPARTMENT.

1 case fine Heavy Black Alpaca.....25c
Buffalo brand Alpacas, reduced to..37½c
French and English Cashmeres, 1¼ yds wide, reduced to.....$1
And all other makes of Black Goods reduced in proportion.

SHAWL DEPARTMENT.

This department is replete in all the new styles of Stripe and Plaid Shawls for Fall and Winter, ranging in price from.....$2@25 00
Black Cashmere Shawls, from $3 00 upwards.

DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT.

All American Prints.....8c
3 cs. fine French Cambric Prints...12½c
Best quality Canton Flannel, reduced to.....12½c
2 bales of fine all wool Flannel.....25c
12-4 Bedspreads, regular price $2.50, reduced to.....$1.75
Sheetings, Napkins and Towels, reduced 7½ per cent.

HOSIERY DEPARTMENT.

300 dozen Ladies' fine white Hose, at.....$1.50 per doz.
250 dozen Ladies heavy Iron-frame Hose.....$3.00 per doz.
200 dozen Ladies fine Balbrigan Hose, regular price $9.....$6.00
Ladies' Fancy Stripe (French) reduced from $15 to.....$12.00
Misses' and Children's White and Fancy Hose reduced.
Ladies', Misses' and Children's Underwear and Corsets correspondingly low.

Samples sent on application to all parts of the country.

WHYTE & NICHOLL,

191 *J STREET,*

SACRAMENTO.

au13-3m

CHICKERING & SONS'

PIANOS.

The Standard Instruments of the World.

OVER FIFTY THOUSAND NOW IN USE.

L. K. HAMMER, Agent,

No. 230 J Street,

Between Eighth and Ninth,

au13-3m **SACRAMENTO.**

A CHANCE FOR MECHANICS.

The Building Committee for the erection of the new M. E. CHURCH SOUTH, in the TOWN OF WINTERS, has concluded to let out the job by contract to the lowest bidder. Those wishing to bid will find the plan and specifications in Mr. Hamm's Store, at Winters. Sealed proposals will be left in the Postoffice of said place, addressed to C. MARSHALL. Bids will be opened on SATURDAY, AUGUST 28, 1875, with the understanding that the Committee has the privilege of rejecting any or all applications. au13-2w

Alias Summons.

IN THE JUSTICE'S COURT OF H. M. HOYT, in and for Grafton Township, County of Yolo.

WILLIAM J. CLARKE, Plaintiff, vs. I. PURCELL, Jr., Defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting to I. PURCELL, Jr., Defendant:

You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above-named Plaintiff in the Justice's Court of H. M. HOYT, a Justice of the Peace in and for Grafton Township, Yolo County, State of California, and to answer the Complaint filed therein within ninety days from the date hereof, to answer said Complaint, or the said Plaintiff will take judgment against you for the sum of Eighty-five Dollars, principal, together with accruing interest and costs of suit.

The said action is brought to recover the sum of Eighty-five Dollars in United States gold coin, principal, upon a Promissory Note made and executed by Defendant, in favor of Plaintiff, of date August 23d, 1869, together with interest thereon at the rate of one and a-half per cent. per month from September 23d, 1869, until paid, and costs of suit; as will more fully appear by reference to Complaint on file herein.

And you are hereby notified that if you fail to so appear and answer said Complaint, as above required, said Plaintiff will take judgment for the sum claimed; to wit, $85 gold coin, with interest as herein stated, together with costs.

Make legal service and due return hereof.

Given under my hand this 10th day of August, 1875.

H. M. HOYT,
Justice of the Peace of said Township.

au13-2m

Administrator's Sale.

Estate of John Dennis, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT IN pursuance of an order of the Probate Court of the County of Yolo, and State of California, made on the Seventh day of August, 1875, in the matter of the Estate of JOHN DENNIS, deceased, the undersigned Administrator of his Estate will sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash, gold coin, and subject to confirmation of said Probate Court, on SATURDAY, THE FOURTH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, 1875, at 2 o'clock P.M., at the Office of FROST & BUSH, in the Town of Woodland, in said county, in one parcel, all the right, title, interest and estate of said JOHN DENNIS at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the estate has by virtue of law or otherwise acquired since the death of said deceased, in and to all those certain lots, pieces or parcels of land lying and being in the County of Yolo and State of California, described as follows, to wit:

Lot "H," and the east half of Lot "G" in Arnold & Gillig's subdivision of the Rancho Canada de Capay, as shown by the map or plat of said subdivision on file in the Recorder's office in said Yolo County.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE:—Cash, in U.S. gold coin; ten per cent. of the purchase-money to be paid to the Auctioneer on day of sale, balance on confirmation of sale by the Probate Court. Deed at expense of purchaser.

WOODLAND, August 10th, 1875.

A. C. RUGGLES, Administrator.
FROST & BUSH, Attorneys. au13-4t

New Advertisements.

W. D. COMSTOCK,

FURNITURE WAREROOMS,

129 *and* 131 *K St., Cor. Fifth,*

SACRAMENTO.

THE LEADING HOUSE

In Stylish and Substantial Furniture, Bedding, Etc.

THE BEST GOODS AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES.

☞ Always on hand, the Largest and Choicest Selection of Furniture ever offered by any house.

Orders by Mail promptly attended to.

au13-3m **W. D. COMSTOCK.**

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Wm. M. Jackson, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE undersigned Executrix of the Estate of WM. M. JACKSON, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said decedent, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Executrix at the late residence of Deceased, two miles and a-half southeast of Woodland, in the County of Yolo, State of California.

WOODLAND, August 13th, 1875.

CATHARINE C. JACKSON,
Executrix of the Estate of WM. M. JACKSON, Deceased. au13-5t

HON. WM. IRWIN

—AND—

GEN. JO HAMILTON

Will speak at the following named places:

WOODLAND.....August 13.
COLUSA.....August 14
RED BLUFF.....August 16
CHICO.....August 17
MARYSVILLE.....August 18
NEVADA CITY.....August 19
AUBURN.....August 20
PLACERVILLE.....August 21
JACKSON.....August 23
SAN ANDREAS.....August 24
SONORA.....August 25
CONTRA COSTA.....August 27

By order of Democratic State Central Committee. J. C. MAYNARD, Sec'y.

jy16-td

CENTENNIAL.

1776. 1876.

PROCLAMATION!

CHICAGO AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

THE POPULAR ROUTE OVERLAND.

Passengers for Chicago, Niagara Falls, Pittsburg, Philadelphia, Montreal, Quebec, New York, Boston, or any point East, should buy their

Transcontinental Tickets

VIA THE PIONEER ROUTE,

—THE—

CHICAGO AND NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.

THIS IS THE BEST ROUTE EAST.

Its Track is of STEEL RAILS, and on it has been made the FASTEST time that has ever been MADE in this country. By this route passengers for points east of Chicago have choice of the following lines from Chicago:

BY THE PITTSBURG, FORT WAYNE AND CHICAGO AND PENNSYLVANIA RAILWAYS.

3 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Pullman Palace Cars through to Philadelphia and New York on each train.

1 THROUGH TRAIN, with Pullman Palace Cars to Baltimore and Washington.

BY THE LAKE SHORE AND MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY AND CONNECTIONS (NEW YORK CENTRAL AND ERIE RAILROADS):

2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Palace Drawing Room and Silver Palace Sleeping Cars through to New York.

By THE MICHIGAN CENTRAL, GRAND TRUNK, GREAT WESTERN AND ERIE AND NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILWAYS:

2 THROUGH TRAINS, Pullman Palace Drawing Room and Sleeping Cars through to New York, to Niagara Falls, Buffalo, Rochester, or New York city.

BY BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD:

2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY with Pullman Palace Cars for Newark, Zanesville, Wheeling, Washington and Baltimore without change.

This is the SHORTEST, BEST and only line running Pullman celebrated PALACE SLEEPING CARS AND COACHES, connecting with Union Pacific Railroad at OMAHA and from the WEST, via Grand Junction, Marshall, Cedar Rapids, Clinton, Sterling and Dixon, for CHICAGO AND THE EAST.

This popular route is unsurpassed for Speed, Comfort and Safety. The smooth, well-ballasted and perfect track of steel rails, the celebrated Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars, the perfect Telegraph System of moving trains, the regularity with which they run, the admirable arrangement for running through cars to Chicago from all points West, secure to passengers all the comforts in modern Railway traveling. No changes of Cars and no tedious delays at Ferries.

Passengers will find Tickets via this Favorite Route at the General Ticket Office of the Central Pacific Railroad, Sacramento.

Tickets for sale in all the Ticket Offices of the Central Pacific Railroad.

W. H. STENNETT, Gen. Pas. Agent.
MARTIN HUGHITT, Gen. Sup.
H. P. STANWOOD, General Agency, 121 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

au6-1y

NOTICE.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

J. R. EDMONDS having sold out his Blacksmithing and Wagon-Making Establishment, desires to close his accounts. All persons knowing themselves to be indebted to him will please call and settle.

J. R. EDMONDS.

N.B.—**C. Y. BENJAMIN** having purchased the above establishment, and having secured the services of ROBERT BENHAM, one of Woodland's oldest and best smiths, would respectfully solicit the patronage of his friends and of the public generally. Satisfaction guaranteed. C. Y. BENJAMIN.

au6-1m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First Street,

Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUER, . Proprietor.

A Supply of

Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,

Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. my21

Cooling Beverages.

AT SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE

THE ARCTIC FOUNTAIN

Is flowing, and thither panting humanity is flocking to be refreshed by the cool, sparkling, delicious draughts it furnishes—ice-cold Soda Water with the most delightful kinds of flavoring, for ten cents a glass. Come and be refreshed. jy28

CITY CARRIAGE.

JOHN MARTY, proprietor of the City Carriage will carry passengers to any part of the city for 25 cents. Patronize the City Carriage. JOHN MARTY.

WOODLAND, July 30th, 1875. jy30-6m

HESPERIAN COLLEGE,

WOODLAND, CAL.

THE FOURTEENTH SESSION

—WILL OPEN ON—

MONDAY, AUGUST 16, 1875,

With the following faculty, to-wit:

B. H. SMITH, A.M., Pres't,
Professor of Mental, Moral and Political Philosophy;

A. M. ELSTON, A.M.,
Professor of Ancient Languages, Literature and Elocution;

R. A. GRANT, A.M.,
Professor of Mathematics and Mechanical Philosophy;

W. M. TRUE,
Principal of the Commercial Department;

E. R. BUSH, B.L.,
Lecturer on Commercial Law;

G. R. CRAWFORD,
Instructor in Telegraphy;

MRS. M. E. EDWARDS, M.A.,
Teacher of Piano, Guitar and Vocal Music;

MRS. J. E. DIXON,
Teacher of Ornamental Branches;

W. C. RIDGWAY,
Principal of the Primary Department.

Students are earnestly requested to enter on the first day of the Session, and remain till its close.

For further information inquire of

J. L. SIMPSON,
jy16-1m Secretary Board of Trustees.

GREAT

Land Sale!

THE GERKE RANCH,

COMPRISING

Fifteen Thousand Acres

Of the finest lands in the State, is now offered for sale in 40, 80 and 160-acre lots.

Sales Made by the Owner Direct

Or through agencies established by him.

NO MIDDLEMEN.

A FINE VINEYARD

Containing 100,000 vines, the youngest of which are 11 years old, capacity 100,000 gallons, will be included in the sale.

LOCATION.

THE GERKE RANCH is situated in Tehama and Butte counties. The California and Oregon Railroad traverses the eastern boundary for a distance of five miles, the Sacramento river bounding the west side. On the north flows Deer creek, which contains sufficient water to irrigate 50,000 acres; and the water right will be secured to every purchaser. The river is navigable to the farm at all seasons of the year.

HOMES.

To those seeking homes, this farm presents unusual attractions of soil, climate and location. The frost and drought which has been almost universally disastrous the present year has not injured the crops or vineyards in the least.

One hundred and fifty families can make themselves comfortable homes here.

Sale on Ranch, Sept. 7, 1875,

(FIRST TUESDAY IN SEPTEMBER.)

TERMS OF SALE.

Twenty-five per cent. cash; balance in one, two, three, four and five years at 10 per cent. per annum.

Land may be purchased at private sale until the day of public sale.

TITLE, U. S. PATENT.

An Excursion Train will run from Sacramento City to the Ranch on the day of sale.

For further information apply to

DR. J. S. CAMERON,
Red Bluff, Tehama County, Cal.

GEORGE HAMLIN,
414 Market Street, San Francisco, Cal.,

J. H. CARROLL,
77 Front Street, Sacramento.

Or to **HENRY GERKE,** on the Ranch.

VINA, May 1, 1875. my21-td

RE-OPENING

—OF THE—

WESTERN HOTEL!

This well known and popular hotel is fast approaching completion, and will be opened to the public on or about July 20th. This house has been entirely

Rebuilt and Newly Furnished

Throughout, from top to bottom. Every department has been made complete, and furnished with

ALL THE MODERN IMPROVEMENTS

That will be found in first-class houses of the day. We make no hesitation in saying that the WESTERN HOTEL, when completed, will be

The Best Second-Class House on the Pacific Coast,

And the traveling public will find every accommodation that can be found in any first-class hotel. It has TWO HUNDRED well furnished and

WELL VENTILATED SINGLE ROOMS,

And about FIFTY splendidly furnished

ROOMS FOR FAMILIES.

The TABLE will always be supplied with the best the market affords.

Every attention will be shown to the patrons of the House.

TERMS PER DAY.

FOR BOARD & ROOM.....FROM $1 TO $2.

WM. LAND, Proprietor.

jy23-3m

Hair at Less than San Francisco Prices!

MRS. E. DAVIDSON,

Dealer in Human Hair, Switches, Curls and Puffs, will match any shade of Hair; also, a complete assortment of Imitation Hair, Combings, Curls and all kinds of

Hair dressed in any style desired

AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE!

LADIES' SHAMPOOING DONE

☞ A general assortment of Fancy Goods, Chromos, Brackets, Infants' Wardrobes, Ladies' Underwear, etc., etc.

Agent for Davis' Sewing Machine.

☞ STAMPING DONE FOR ALL KINDS OF EMBROIDERY, ETC.

AT LADIES' BAZAAR,

POSTOFFICE BLOCK, WOODLAND.

jy2-3m

Certificate of Copartnership.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we M. O. HARLING, residing at the Town of Winters, County of Yolo, J. W. LOWRY, residing at the Town of Winters, County of Yolo, H. M. HORD, residing in the Town of Winters, County of Yolo, in the State of California, do hereby certify and declare that we have organized and formed ourselves into a copartnership, and we covenant and agree each with the other, to be copartners for the purpose of carrying and conducting the business of General Merchandising in the Town of Winters, County of Yolo, State of California, under the firm name and style of HARLING, LOWRY & COMPANY.

That the principal place of business of said copartnership is situated at the Town of Winters, County of Yolo, and State aforesaid.

That the names of all the persons interested as partners in such business are above stated, and signed hereto, and that such partnership will continue and be in force until further notice by us.

In witness whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and seals, this 20th day of July, A.D. 1875.

H. M. HORD, [SEAL.]
M. O. HARLING, [SEAL.]
J. W. LOWRY. [SEAL.]

H. M. HORD duly acknowledged July 20th, 1875, before D. SCHINDLER, County Clerk, and M. O. HARLING and J. W. LOWRY acknowledged July 22d, 1875, before J. C. HULSE, a Notary Public.

(Indorsed) Filed July 23d, 1875.

jy30-5t D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

Notice of School Election.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO THE qualified electors of PINE GROVE SCHOOL DISTRICT, County of Yolo, State of California, that an Election will be held on the TWENTY-FIRST day of AUGUST, 1875, at which will be submitted the question of voting a Tax to build a Schoolhouse. It will be necessary to raise for this purpose the sum of Two Thousand Dollars.

The Polls will be open at the Public Schoolhouse between the hours of one and five o'clock P.M.

D. P. EDWARDS, *Clerk.*
JOHN DEVILBISS,
R. R. SACKET,
Dist. School Trustees.

jy30-3t

WOOLAND AGENCY

—OF THE—

PHŒNIX INSURANCE CO.

OF HARTFORD, CONN.,

HOME INSURANCE CO.

OF NEW YORK.

Losses Paid in Yolo Co: $12,676.36.

Patrons of this old established agency will please take notice that

J. L. SIMPSON, Esq.,

has been appointed agent for Woodland and vicinity, with full powers to issue and renew expiring policies without reference to San Francisco.

Managed by skillful and experienced underwriters, pursuing a prudent and conservative course, adhering to legitimate rules and practices, eschewing the tendency to recklessness which has been developed of late years, through too great eagerness for business, on the part of young companies, the

Old Phœnix and Home!

steadily augment their strength, popularity and hold upon the confidence of the public.

We deal in reliable indemnity; not cheap insurance. jy9-3m

EAGLE MILLS,

Knights Landing.

ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.

These well known and popular mills have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by the new proprietors, and are now ready for business, and turning out the best quality of

Fine Flour, Corn Meal, Graham Flour, Ground Feed, ETC., ETC.

Special attention will be given to

GRIST WORK,

Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed.

For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. jy23-3m

FURNITURE!

New Store---Complete Stock.

JOHN BREUNER,

Has just moved into his new and elegant establishment,

Nos. 166, 168 and 170 K Street,

SACRAMENTO,

The Finest Furniture Rooms, without exception, on the Pacific Coast, and has in stock a very large assortment of

FURNITURE and BEDDING!

To which he invites the attention of the people of Yolo County.

PRICES REASONABLE.

je18-3m

AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL!

This well-known house is now presided over by that popular landlord MR. C. J. COOTS, who has had years of experience in that line, and knows just how to keep a good hotel properly.

The Table will be Supplied with the Best of the Season,

while the comfort of guests in other respects will also be especially cared for.

TERMS REASONABLE.

au6-3m **C. J. COOTS,** Proprietor.

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL!

Cor. K and 7th Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

This old, well-known and popular house has recently been refitted and

Furnished in the Most Elegant Style.

je18-3m **A. SITES,** Manager.

NOTICE.

KNIGHTS LANDING, August 3d, 1875.

All parties knowing themselves indebted to me will please come forward and pay up immediately, as I must pay my debts before the 15th of September. D. CRANE.

FOR SALE:

MY BLACKSMITH SHOP with Two Forges complete, Tools and Stock and good run of work; I will sell at a fair bargain, as I wish to quit the trade. [au6-1m] D. CRANE.

BOARDING HOUSE.

Parties desiring good board and a pleasant home, with or without rooms, can find accommodations at MRS. BARNHART'S,

au6-1m Masonic Block.

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, August 13th, 1875.

CAL. P. R. R. TIME-TABLE.

	A.M. Passenger.	Freight.	P.M. Passenger.
Going South..	6:20	6:50	3:48
" North...	11:44	9:33	8:49

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Passenger.	Passenger.
Going South..11:29 A.M.	Going North..5:09 P.M.

Train leaving Woodland at 11:41 A.M. connects with Boat at Knight's Landing for Colusa every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday

Town and County Matters

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—Board met on Monday August 9th, members all present.

Ordered that the amount erroneously assessed to Mat. Fitzgerald be refunded.

In reference to the Putah Cañon road dispute, Supervisor Swingle was authorized to compromise with the Sees, in order to settle the matter and prevent delay in the work of opening a free road to the public.

$100 was appropriated on the Hospital Fund for the relief of W. N. McClain.

The report of the Auditor and Treasurer was ordered published.

Sec. 1 of the Putah Cañon road was accepted and the Auditor authorized to draw a warrant on the Contingent Fund for the contract price.

The District Attorney was ordered to commence proceedings against the Chiles estate for condemnation of land for road purposes.

Matter of road No.10 laid over till next meeting. Adjourned.

JOHNSON ON THE BACK TRACK.—Judge James Johnson of this county, is among the speakers chosen by the Independents to stump the State for Bidwell. In many of the counties of the State the so-called Independents have no organization whatever, and so disgusted are the people with the land grabber and water monopolizer that they will not listen to his henchmen stumpers. Lamentably was this the case with Uncle Jimmy on Monday night at Redwood City, where, in company with a Mr. Freidenrich, he was appointed to speak his piece; but according to the *Post*, on arriving they found no one to receive them and no preparations for the meeting announced. So they turned tail and came back to San Francisco with a big disgust on, and their southern appointments will not be filled.

IRWIN, HAMILTON, CURTIS.—These well known Democrats will address the people of Yolo county in this place this evening. Mention of the fact ought to draw a very large number of voters from all parts of the county to hear them. Mr. Irwin is very clear, calm and positive in his statements; possesses in his composition the elements of which statesmen are made. He is pure as a public man and as a private citizen. We wish every voter in the county could see and hear him. He will certainly be our next Governor. Hon. Jo Hamilton needs no mention by us, only that he will be here. We all know him and his ability to instruct and interest. Mr. Curtis is also well known to the people of this county. Let every body turn out and make it a rousing meeting.

LUTTRELL COMING.—Congressman Luttrell will be in Woodland and address his constituents on Saturday of next week, August 21st. Wherever he goes in making the canvass of the district, he is greeted by immense crowds of voters. Mr. Luttrell is a very fluent speaker and will, especially at this time, interest all who are so fortunate as to hear him. He has a very happy faculty of exposing corruption in the different departments of the government, and not only so, but of "going for" them in Congress. He *must* be reelected.

AFFRAY.—An unfortunate affair occurred in this place on Wednesday last which came near resulting fatally. A man named Furry and J. I. Eaton, grocer, got into a dispute and hard words passed, threats were made, and finally Furry struck Mr. Eaton with a club, knocking him senseless. Furry was arrested and held to bail in the sum of $250 for his appearance for examination before Justice Sibley this morning, when the particulars will be elicited. Mr. Eaton is very slowly recovering.

INDEPENDENT CONVENTION.—We were unable to attend the Independent County Convention on Saturday last, and had we been there could not have spared room in these columns for the proceeeings in full. The names of the candidates nominated are given in another item. One remarkable feature of the affair was that several Democrats were solicited to accept positions on the ticket, several of whom declined. The cut-and-dried ticket was successful.

DEATH.—On Friday last, August 6th, Patrick Donohue, of this place, died in San Francisco, aged 19 years, of typhoid fever. Pat. had lived several years with Mr. Machefert, and had become quite an expert in the jewelry business. He was a general favorite, and is much missed. A large number of friends attended his funeral, which took place in Sacramento on Sunday last.

CATLIN INDORSED.—The Yolo County Independent Convention met at Woodland on Saturday, and adopted resolutions indorsing the nomination of A. P. Catlin for Judge of the Sixth Judicial District.

DON'T YOU THINK a few shade trees around the house would make home much more pleasant this warm weather? See Mr. Carter.

Reply to the "Mail."

WOODLAND, August 12th, 1875.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Will you allow me a small space in your columns in which to refer to a leading editorial in the *Mail* of to-day. The article referred to is headed "Sargent in Woodland," and truthfully says the meeting was organized by calling Judge Hutton to the chair. We quote—"*The Judge had figured all day for the distinguished honor.*" That I know to be a lie. We will call it lie number one.

We quote again: "*He was really hurt at heart because he was not endorsed and nominated by the Independent Convention last Saturday.*" That I know to be a lie. We will call it lie number two.

Again: "*We* SUSPECT *that while the Judge was sitting down and studying how to make money out of the war, some of these leaders were at the front, musket in hand, taking the chances of life or death in their hands and fighting the armed rebels to protect him, his children and his property.* WE DO NOT SUSPECT, WE KNOW IT." That is another lie. We will call it lie number three.

"*He now turns upon his friends, unites with a common enemy (the Democracy.)*" That is another lie; we will call it lie number four.

Let us see who are the leaders of the Independent Party of Yolo. We quote from the report of their Convention as published in the *Mail*. It "*was called to order at half-past* 1 *o'clock P.M. by* JAMES JOHNSON." Is he one of the leaders who was at the front with musket in hand fighting the rebels, etc? "*On motion of* J. W. SNOWBALL, S. G. HARPER *was elected temporary chairman.*" Are these the leaders who were at the front fighting the Rebels to protect Judge Hutton? J. W. SNOWBALL *nominated* HON. JAS. JOHNSON" for County Judge—the first position on the ticket. "F. S. FREEMAN" was nominated for the Assembly, and it is proverbial that at the commencement of the war he was a rank secessionist, and even up to its close Republicans much preferred that he should stay away from the polls, and Democrats were anxious to have him vote. But how he voted, probably no one but Frank knows, and never will know.

Now Wag Staff says he knows that some of the *leaders* of the Independent party of Yolo were at the front fighting the rebels during the war. We defy him to mention one that he knew at all during the war, or one that he even saw during the war. If he did not see them he could not know it. Possibly, though, he refers to himself. If so, he should be informed that he could not lead a tumblebug, and if he could he would be unfit for the position. He should be informed that his tirade against Judge Hutton would have nearly as much effect upon his political character as would a wag of the staff of a rat-terrier.

C. P. SPRAGUE.

THE INDEPENDENT TICKET.—Following are the candidates nominated by the Yolo County Independent Convention: For County Judge, James Johnson; Assemblyman, F. S. Freeman; Sheriff, Carey Barney; Surveyor, W. H. Ludden; Clerk, D. M. Burns; Recorder, J. A. Hiller; District Attorney, I. W. Jacobs; Assessor, H. I. Lewis; Treasurer, Elias Peterson; School Superintendent, G. N. Freeman. The election of candidates for Public Administrator and Coroner was left to the County Committee, who nominated for Public Administrator C. T. Bidwell, and for Coroner, John Marty.

REPUBLICAN CONVENTION.—A Republican County Convention will be held on Monday next, the call for which will be found in our advertising columns. Although late in making a start, there is time enough yet to make quite a stir if not a quaking in the ranks of the Independents. It is evident that there are still some men in the Republican party of Yolo county who prefer to stick to principle rather than lend themselves to aid the schemes of a few hungry office-seekers.

CUT AND DRIED.—It has been well-known for months past that the Independent slate for county officers—at least so far as the most important positions on the ticket were concerned—was all made up. Last Saturday the form of confirmation by the Convention was gone through with, and now these new-born, unfledged candidates are heralded as the choice of the people. If there is such a thing as pure impudence, here is an instance of it.

THE CHRISTIAN SABBATH.—Rev. A. S. Worrell, President of California College, will preach at the Court House in Woodland, on Sunday, August 22d, at 11 A.M. Subject: "The Christian Sabbath."

POOR MRS. WINSLOW can't sell her Soothing Syrup where Lovewell's tent goes. Talk pictures to the children and colic pains are all gone. Even men and women are put on their good behaviour.

BAPTIST PREACHING.—Rev. J. T. Prior (Baptist) will preach at the Court House, Woodland, on the first and third Sunday of each month, at the usual hours.

COLLEGE AND SCHOOL.—On Monday next the public schools of Woodland, and also the College, will commence the next regular term.

FREE CARRIAGE.—The Exchange Hotel now runs a free carriage to and from the cars on the arrival and departure of trains.

J. C. BALL has a few thousand dollars to loan at less than banking rates of interest.

CUTTING THEM OFF.—The Colusa *Sun* approvingly copies an item from the Santa Cruz *Sentinel* which states that the latter is about to cut off from its exchange list all papers using "patent outsides", or supplements. Of course that is the *Sentinel's* privilege. Desiring to furnish our readers more reading matter than we could in any other way, we have for the past three years furnished them a half-sheet supplement without extra charge. The "patent outside" we never had, nor never intend to adopt; but the supplement is that much extra and does not interfere with the regular paper. We shall be sorry to lose the *Sun* as an exchange (if that is what it intends, and we judge it is, as the *Sentinel's* course is approved); but we shall probably keep right along, minding our own business, just as though nothing had happened. We give a fair price for work in the office and pay up every week. As to "ratting," the charge was never laid at our door, and so far as it is applied in this case, all we have to say is, that if any of our cotemporaries do not like our way of doing business they are at liberty to dislike it, but we shall do as we please about following their dictation in the matter. Our readers are suited, so are we.

HOW THE "RECORD" PUTS IT.—Referring to the united Democracy of San Francisco, the Sacramento *Record* of Wednesday last says this of the outlook: "The present indications are that the Democracy will make a clean sweep in San Francisco, theirs being the only harmonious party in the metropolis. They have made up all differences, and evidently propose to make a businesslike and energetic canvass. The Independents are split all to pieces by the quarrel between the *Bulletin* and *Chronicle* factions, and it is perfectly appearent that neither the nominees of the Committee of Ten nor those of the Committee of Eighteen will stand any chance of election. The Republicans would have had a fair prospect but for the demoralizing effect of the Gorham *coup d'etat*. As it is, the probabilities seem that the Independent organs will succeed in creating so much bitterness and bad blood that the respective candidates will confine their efforts to the annihilation of one another, and will let the common enemy carry the day." If this prediction proves correct, the Democratic State Ticket will be elected by an immense majority. As to the country there is no doubt, but San Francisco is always doubtful.

INCONSISTENT.—The Independents profess to be opposed to monopolies, yet they have selected one of the greatest land monopolists in the State as their standard bearer. And we look upon land monopoly as the worst kind, because it deprives other men from obtaining a portion of the public domain for their use. Take a community of small, well tilled farms and it is invariably prosperous and happy. On the other hand, where the land is owned by few men an aristocracy prevails that does not harmonize with American ideas and institutions. The people want and will have, for their public servants, true representatives of American Democracy—men who are in their private character above suspician—pure, capable and honest. Such a man is leader of the Democracy of California in the present contest, Hon. Wm. Irwin. Had our opponents been consistent in making their nominations, the contest might have been a more equal one.

IRWIN VS. BOOTH AND BIDWELL.—The position of these two gentlemen on subsidies and monopolies is nicely stated by our esteemed cotemporary the Santa Rosa *Democrat*, in the following: "Governor Booth voted for 14 subsidy bills, and is set forward as an anti-railroad man by his henchmen. Irwin voted against all subsidies, and he, forsooth, is to be written down by the self-appointed judges of the conciences of the people. Governor Haight first stamped the life out of subsidy, and Irwin stood shoulder to shoulder with him in the fight. The people, on the 1st of September next, will decide between Bidwell, an old-line railroad-Radical, and Gov. Irwin, a member of that party which has fought subsidies and monopolies, from their inception down to the present time. We for one do not fear the result."

RARE OPPORTUNITY.—Mr. F. H. Carter, of Sacramento, formerly of Painesville, Ohio, is now taking orders in this County for the sale of the largest variety of Fruit, Shade, Forest and Ornamental Trees, together with a full assortment of Flowering Shrubs, Bulbs, etc., that have ever been offered to the people on this coast. Mr. C. being connected with the largest and most reliable nurseries in the East as well as in this State, is prepared to furnish not only the small varities found here, but anything grown in the United States, and at the lowest market price. We trust the people of Woodland will not let this opportunity pass unnoticed, as we have already too long felt the need of more trees and a better variety.

DR. TOLAND'S WHEAT CROP.—The Vallejo *Independent* of the 11th mentions this heavy transaction in wheat:

"The big wheatsale of the season was made Monday, and Dr. Toland, who owns a very large ranch in this county, and the great wheat king Isaac Friedlander were the parties of the first part. The doctor sold his crop of this season and last, consisting of 85,000 bushels, in warehouses on his ranch near Rio Vista, to Friedlander, for $2,-25 per ceutal. Freight to the city being $1 per ton, makes the price equal to $2.30 at San Francisco. A year ago wheat was not worth more than $1.65, and the doctor has made something handsome by carrying over his old crop. The purchase amounts to the large sum of $114,850.

RELIABLE HOUSES.—We call attention to the advertisements of the following Sacramento business houses, all of which we believe to be entirely reliable and among the best in the city: Whyte & Nicholl, dry goods, cor. 7th and J streets, R. T. Brown & Co., clothing, 4th and J sts., W. D. Comstock, furniture, 131 K st., W. Reed, Photographer, 117 J st., and L. K. Hammer, agent for the celebrated Chickering piano, 230 J st.

NEW PATENTS.—Through dispatches to Dewey & Co., Patent Agents, S. F., we received the following advanced list of U. S. Patents granted to Pacific Coast inventors, viz: H. W. Clark, Red Bluff, Cal., adjustable sack holder; J. W. Irvin, Eureka, Cal., apparatus for separating gold from sand, etc.; J. W. Faulkner, Auburn, Cal., portable fruit drier; Lewis Knudson, S. F., curtain cord fastener; F. M. Truworthy, S. F., marking wheel.

COULDN'T AGREE.—In the Lee Mountain Meadows case the jury returned on Saturday and announced that they could not agree. They were discharged. They stood from the beginning nine for acquittal, two for conviction, and one willing to go either way. All the Mormons and one Gentile were wavering, and two Gentiles for conviction. The case was continued for the term.

"AN APPEAL TO CALIFORNIANS."—This is the title of a work of 99 pages by Wm. J. Shaw. It appeals to the people to immediately undertake a peaceful revolution in 1876 and reorganize their State government, with an address by the author delivered in the Legislature in February 1856. For sale by Bancroft & Co. and Roman & Co., San Francisco. Price 25 cts.

THE RURAL CAROLINIAN.—The August number of this magazine is to hand and contains a valuable series of articles pertaining to agriculture, in all its various phases, literature, science and home interests. Published by Walker, Evans & Cogswell, No. 3 Broad street, Charleston, South Carolina, at $2 a year.

A GOOD NOMINATION.—J. H. Harlan has been nominated by the Democracy of this (4th) District, for the important office of Supervisor. We have no doubt Mr. Harlan will be elected, though he has a strong man to beat, Mr. N. Schardin. Both are good men, but only Mr. Harlan is a good man *and* a good Democrat.

A FEW DOLLARS invested in shrubs will never be missed, and would increase the value of your place 50 per cent. Don't fail to make a selection from T. H. Carter's list.

TURNERS' BALL.—We learn that the Turners are making arrangements for a grand ball to be given in their hall on the evening of Monday, Aug. 30th.

HORSES WANTED.—See the advertisment of B. R. Crocker, for horses to be delivered at railroad stock yards.

SCHOOL BOOKS.—J. L. Simpson and A. Kierski have for sale a very large supply of school books, stationery, etc.

THE most durable and best Picture ever made, at Lovewell's Tent. Those elegant Photocromes! 6tf

Purify the Springs of Life.

It is a sine qua non of health, that the sources of vitality, the "springs of life," should be free from contamination. The fluids which, by their action upon the food, transforms it into blood, and the great vital nutrient itself, must be pure, if the muscles, the bones and the brain are to be properly nourished and kept vigorous. To this end the stomach, the liver, the bowels and the kidneys should perform uninterruptedly their various functions, since if these are disturbed the vital fluids speedily become vitiated. The best, nay, the ONLY blood depurent which purifies them, by overcoming those bodily irregularities which produce them, is Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. The principle upon which this salutary alterative acts is as simple as it is philosophic. The origin of most diseases, and invariably those which affect the organs above mentioned, is weakness, caused by insufficient assimilation of the food. The Bitters speedily rectify the cause of the difficulty by restoring vigorous digestion, so that all parts of the physical structure are supplied with an abundance of pure, rich blood. This increases the activity of the discharging organs, and enables them to throw off the effete matter, which, rankling in the system, destroys health. The bodily refuse having been got rid of, and perfect assimilation re-established, there is nothing to prevent a healthy and active performance of the various functions. Such being the case, it is plain that the Bitters are not only the most reliable stomachic, but an eradicant of those diseases of the liver, bowels and kidneys which contaminate the springs of life.

BORN.

Near Woodland, August 10, to the wife of H. S. Deaner, a Daughter.

At Knights Landing, August 5th, to the wife of M. P. Shannon, a Daughter.

MARRIED.

At Exchange Hotel, Woodland, August 11th, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, Jesse Goodson and Miss Caroline Ingraham.

At the residence of W. H. Huston, in Knights Landing, August 8th, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, John W. Barnes and Miss Bethenia H. Jarvis.

At the Craft House, in Woodland, August 11th, by P. H. Sibley, J. P., Mr. Oscar Blodgett, of Yolo county, to Miss Ora I. Curtiss, of Ohio.

DIED.

At Woodland, August 8th, of consumption, Armelda Jane, wife of Thos. J. Goin, aged 33 years and 7 days.

Exchanges please copy.

At Burton's Ranch, Sacramento County, August 11th, Phebe, third daughter of Thos. and Belle Laugenour, aged six years.

In San Francisco, August 6th, of typhoid fever, Patrick Donohue, aged 19 years.

TARRANT'S SELTZER APERIENT. NEW YORK. PARIS.

TO PEOPLE WITH REASON. It is because

Tarrant's Effervescent Seltzer Aperient,

reduces the heat of the blood by creating perspiration, as well as through its purgative operation, that produces such marvelous effect in febrile diseases.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS. au13

SENATOR SARGENT.—This gentleman spoke to our people on the issues of the campaign and the positions of parties on Tuesday evening last, paying his respects to the Independents and also to the Democrats. Since then a movement has been started to reorganize the Republican party.

DECLINED.—Mr. M. W. Thomas was offered the position of Public Administrator on the Independent ticket, but that gentleman very sensibly declined to accept the doubtful honor.

DEMOCRATIC SPEAKING AT WINTERS.—C. E. Travers, Esq., is announced to speak at Winters on the evening of the 19th, and Hon. J. K. Luttrell on the 23d, at noon.

SPEAKING AT DAVISVILLE.—C. E. Travers, Esq., is announced by the Democracy to speak at Davisville on the evening of August 20th.

TO CONTRACTORS.—An opportunity is offered to bid on the new church to be built at Winters by the M. E. South denomination.

DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM.

The Democratic party of California, in State Convention assembled, in compliance with usage, do assert the following principles as the basis of their political action, and pledge the candidates about to be nominated to their hearty support.

We declare: First—That we are opposed to the unconstitutional interference of the Federal Administration in the domestic affairs of the States, by which one portion of the Union is ground with taxation to keep another portion of the Union in bankruptcy and servitude.

Second—We condemn the Republican party not only for its contempt of constitutional obligations, but for its extravagant, partisan and corrupt administration of the Federal Government, for the perversion of the functions of the latter to enrich great corporations at the expense of the public, for the jobbery and frauds which have brought reproach upon Democratic institutions, for the Sanborn and Jayne frauds, for the infamous Washington Ring, for the back pay steal, the iniquities of the protective system, the curse of inconvertible paper money, the nepotism of the President, for its disgraceful diplomatic service and unfit appointments, for its attempt to pass an unconstitutional force bill, which was fortunately frustrated by the determined front of the Democratic minority in both houses of Congress, and for a catalogue of other enormities which have rendered that organization offensive even to the mass of those who were once its supporters.

Third—That now as in all past periods we are in favor of a strict construction of the Constitution and against the exercise of doubtful powers, in favor of limiting the powers of legislative bodies, in favor of a tariff for revenue only, and a currency convertible into gold and silver at the will of the holder, against the profligate and wasteful system of local improvements by the Federal Government, and in favor of reducing the expenditures of the State Governments, and of the counties and towns, and the salaries of officials, which have been largely increased since the State election of 1871.

Fourth—That the school system and fund of this State are under the guarantee of the Constitution as inviolable, and we are opposed to any diversion of the fund to any purposes except those ordained by the Constitution.

Fifth—We assert the traditional policy of the Democratic party in declaring it is the right and duty of the Legislature to regulate corporations, whether railway, gas, telegraph, water or otherwise; to limit their charges in the interest of the public, and to compel them to serve all citizens without discrimination, and at reasonable rates, and that when they refuse to do so, we recognize the right and declare the intention of making them do so, and we further assert it to be the duty of the Government to preserve the waters of the State for irrigation and other public uses instead of permitting them to be made the means of extortion and monopoly.

Sixth—That the Democratic party has no occasion to make any new departure or declaration of opposition to the system of subsidies, when we recall the fact that it is to a Democratic State Administration that this State owes its deliverance from this oppressive, unjust and corrupting system.

Seventh—That we are in favor of calling a Convention of delegates elected by the people to amend the Constitution of the State, as the only mode of creating a system of Government at once harmonious and efficient, and are therefore opposed to the amendments to the Constitution, which are to be submitted to the vote of the people at the ensuing election.

Eighth—That the time-honored doctrine of local self-government is sufficient when properly administered to afford an effective remedy for the evils now caused by Chinese labor and the presence among us of an inferior race, detrimental to our moral and physical health; that in the interests of all classes in California, especially that of the white working people, we demand such amendment to the Burlingame treaty as shall reduce it to a mere commercial convention.

Ninth—That we condemn the doctrine whereby the power of the State to prevent the importation to our shores of degraded persons for immoral purposes has been denied.

Tenth—That we favor the speedy completion of a transcontinental railway on the Thirty-second Parallel, subject to such limitations by the Federal and State Governments as shall protect the rights of the people.

Eleventh—That we are in favor of equal taxation, and any departure from this principle or any system of taxation which imposes a double tax upon the same object is in violation of the spirit of the Constitution and unjust to the best interests of the State.

Twelfth—That all legislation intended to regulate the social habits and customs of the people, so long as those habits and customs do not interfere with the welfare of society at large, and all legislation of the character known by the general name of Prohibitory Law is opposed to the principles of the Democratic party, and is calculated to promote a pretense of social morality, rather than a well-founded system of public order and decency.

Thirteenth—That we invite the hearty cooperation of all persons, whatever may have been their past political affinities, to unite with us in carrying out the principles herein enunciated.

Fourteen—That we condemn, as subversive of the rights of the people and ruinous to the best interests of the State, the policy of permitting the lands of the State to become a monopoly in the hands of a few at the expense of the many, and we hereby pledge the Democratic party to the correction of this giant evil.

THE NATIONAL GOLD MEDAL was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

DURANG'S RHEUMATIC REMEDY.—Presidential Mansion, Washington, D. C., April 23, 1875. Messrs. Heiphenstine & Bentley—Gents: For the past seven years my wife has been a great sufferer from rheumatism, which at times assumed a very malignant form, and for days and nights deprived her of rest. Several months ago our attention was called to DURANG'S RHEUMATIC REMEDY, and after giving it a trial, using three bottles in all, she was freed from pain and a permanent cure effected. I am glad to be able to make the above statement in reference to your wonderful remedy, three bottles of which will, in my opinion, cure any case of rheumatism on the face of the earth. Yours truly, WM. H. CROOK, Executive Clerk to President Grant. H. C. KIRK & CO., Wholesale Agents, Sacramento Cal. jy1-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL

To Rent, Lease, or for Sale!

This well-known and popular Hotel, the best located and most commodious house in

WOODLAND,

County seat of Yolo County, a flourishing and prosperous town of from three to four thousand inhabitants, is offered for sale, or will be rented or leased for a term of years, if taken immediately.

Terms will be made reasonable.

Inquire of or address the undersigned at the Hotel.

A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

WOODLAND, July 15th, 1875. jy16

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.

COR. J. & SECOND STREETS,

SACRAMENTO,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

Steam Engines,

AND MILL AND MINING TOOLS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

OUR STOCK IS COMPLETE

in every department, and our prices as low as any house in the State for the same class of goods. We handle none but what we know to be FIRST-CLASS ARTICLES, and always keep the latest improved Machines, which are known to be good and preferable to the older styles.

MOWERS!

We introduce to the Farmers of the Pacific Coast, for the season of 1875, the celebrated

"Meadow King" Mower.

This Machine we have selected from among some twenty-five machines inspected personally by our Manager last Fall throughout the Eastern States, and we find it to possess the great features most needed in California and Nevada, viz., Simplicity, Strength and Durability.

While it possesses all the good features of the "Buckeye," it has some others that make it far superior; and we feel confident in introducing it that we will meet the want of all Farmers for the BEST MACHINE for the least money. It is not a new and untried machine, but one which has stood high throughout the East for the last seven years. ☞ Send for special circular.

HEADERS!

We shall have for 1875 the

Genuine Haines' Header.

Improved especially for us, and would ask all desiring to purchase to look at once before doing so. It will well pay them to do it.

TAYLOR'S WHEEL RAKES,
BUCKEYE SELF-DUMPING WHEEL RAKE,
REVOLVING RAKES,
(WILCOX & BARNES.)

THRESHERS and ENGINES.

GOLD MEDAL SEPARATORS,
GAAR, SCOTT & CO'S PORTABLE ENGINES.

We introduced these Separators and Engines in California, during the season of 1873, and with unprecedented success. In every case they gave the best of satisfaction, and were shown to be far superior to the machines before used—doing better work, cleaning the grain better, and saving more than the even so called "Standard" machines of the Coast. The Engines were shown to possess great power, and to be much easier to handle, and better in every way. For 1875 we offer them, with all the necessary improvements to fully adapt them to the Coast, as Machines superior to any other. ☞ Send for Special Circular.

Vibrator Threshers,
Pitts' Horse Powers,
Carey Horse Powers,
Tread Horse Powers,
Self-Feeders for Threshers.

MOLINE WIND-MILLS!

SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHERS.

The "TRADE ENGINE."

WAGONS!

We are Sole Agents for California and Nevada for the Celebrated

"Schuttler" Wagons

—AND THE—

"Challenge Spring Wagon!"

WHICH HAVE NO SUPERIORS.

☞ We solicit orders from all wanting our goods, assuring them of fair prices, good goods and liberal terms.

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.

ap21s6m

WE STILL LIVE!

F. M. HALL,

One door West of Express Office,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND,

Manufacturer —OF— Tin Ware —IN—

ALL KINDS OF

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

ALL GOODS IN HIS LINE,

Consisting in part of

STOVES,

RANGES,

PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS,

HOSE,

BRASS GOODS,

Fruit Cans and Fruit Jars,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY KEPT

—IN A—

HOUSE FURNISHING STORE.

☞ Particular attention given to Repairing and Job Work. Give him a call before purchasing elsewhere. au1

[ESTABLISHED 1853.]

DALE & CO.,

PIONEER MUSIC STORE,

NO. 185 J ST., SACRAMENTO,

AGENTS FOR THE

KNABE PIANO FORTES

—AND THE—

Prince's Organs.

FRENCH AND GERMAN ACCORDEONS!

New Music received every day. Instruments Tuned and Repaired. Zephyr Wools and Embroideries. Toys and Fancy Goods in great variety.

Berlin Wool!

FIFTEEN CENTS PER FULL OUNCE!

—WITH—

BETTER SHADES,
BETTER WEIGHT,
BETTER QUALITY

Than can be had anywhere else. 165-2m

Grand Opening

—OF—

SPRING AND SUMMER

IMPORTATIONS

—AT THE—

White House

A. ALEXANDER

Begs to call the attension of Customers and the Public generally to one of the Most Attractive Stocks

—OF—

SPRING & SUMMER

Dry Goods

Ever displayed in Woodland, comprising the

LATEST NOVELTIES

—IN—

Silks,
French Dress Goods,
Shawls,
English Dress Goods,
Persian Dress Goods,

MALTESE SUITING,

ETC., ETC., ETC.

A. ALEXANDER

—AT THE—

White House

Specially invites the generous public to examine his Fine Selected Stock of

Boys' Clothing,

MEN'S CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS.

SPECIALTY:

CALIFORNIA CUSTOM-MADE

Ladies' and Children's

SHOES;

—AND—

Men's and Boys' French Calf

BOOTS!

A. ALEXANDER'S WHITE HOUSE.

je26

S. J. NATHAN & CO.,

POPULAR CLOTHIERS,

COR. K AND THIRD STS.,

SACRAMENTO,

ARE IN THE FIELD WITH A

Mammoth Stock

—OF—

Spring and Summer

GOODS,

Embracing every variety of style and material

—IN—

Gents', Boys' and Children's

CLOTHING!

ALL OF THE LATEST IMPORTATIONS.

Our Stock of Furnishing Goods was never more Complete than now.

NEW AND BEAUTIFUL DESIGNS IN **FANCY SHIRTINGS.**

A full line of Trunks, Satchels & Valises of best make.

We shall spare no effort to maintain a well-earned reputation for

FIRST-CLASS GOODS AND REASONABLE PRICES!

As well as prompt and polite attention to the wishes of our customers.

S. J. Nathan & Co.,

au7-3m COR. K AND THIRD STS., Sign of the Drinking Fountain.

E. BYNUM & CO.,

Druggists.

DEALERS IN DRUGS,

MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW GLASS, Etc.

COR. COLLEGE BLOCK & RAILROAD ST.

jy16

WATER-CURE!

The celebrated Water-Cure Establishment of

DR. J. A. BURNS,

Cor. 7th and L Streets,

SACRAMENTO,

Is becoming more popular every year. In the treatment of Fevers, especially, DR. BURNS has always been remarkably successful.

Patients Boarded at reasonable rates. jy26-3m

SELLING OUT

—AND—

RETIRING FROM BUSINESS!

The undersigned will sell off their entire stock of Tinware, Stoves, Water Pipes, etc., etc., at the lowest possible rates, as they desire to close out the stock as soon as possible for cash, and retire from the business.

The BUILDING AND LOT will be sold cheap and on reasonable terms.

For particulars apply at the Store.

All parties indebted to us are requested to come forward and settle immediately.

je5-tf ROSENKRANS & KUHN.

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, August 13th, 1875.

Who Shall Be There?

BY E. E. MILES.

Who shall walk the golden pavements
Of that city built on high,
View with rapture Eden's glories,
Never seen by mortal eye?
Who shall wear the crown of glory,
Wave on high the victor's palm?
Who shall see the King in beauty,
And unite in life's sweet psalm!

Who shall walk by life's cool river?
Who shall meet the loved again,
And, united, part, no, never—
Never feel one throb of pain?
Who shall be where sin and sorrow
Are forever passed away,
Where shall dawn no sad to-morrow,
But shall reign an endless day!

Tell me, shall the proud and haughty,
Shall the rich and vain be there?
Can none without gold to offer,
In that city have a share?
Can no poor one, sad and weary,
Who in anguish sighs for rest,
Ever hope to reign immortal
In that land so fair and blest?

Lo! The answer cometh to me,
"Blessed are the pure in heart:"
All good things the meek inherit,
In Christ's kingdom have a part.
Poor and lowly, though the owner
And despised by rich and great,
They can claim far greater riches
Than the proudest man's estate.

General Items.

The Conservatives have carried Alabama by 15,000 majority.

It is announced that the machinery has been ordered for the rolling mills soon to be erected in Sacramento.

Two trains of tea, comprising 35 cars passed through en route from San Francisco to the East on special time.

The French National Assembly has voted 30,000 francs for the French exhibition at the Philadelphia Centennial.

Savannah (Ga) ladies have pledged themselves not to buy, for the coming year, gowns that cost over 25 cents per yard.

Los Angeles sent 5,300,000 oranges to San Francisco during the past season. One orchard alone produced 1,500,000 oranges.

The largest mirror in the world has just been put into the parlor at the United States Hotel at Saratoga. It took two platform cars to get it there.

Mr. J. N. Bennet who lives one mile from Calistoga, has a field which for the past thirteen years has averaged 30 bushels of wheat to the acre.

The jury in the case of Mrs. Norton, in Santa Barbara, have failed to agree. Rumor has it that they stand 11 for acquittal and 1 for conviction.

It is probable, the Vallejo *Independent* says, that the Pioneers of all that portion of the State will join in a grand celebration on the 9th of September at Sacramento.

The New York, *Herald* thinks that the Republican party is still fully committed to General Grant, and that everything points to his nomination by that party next year.

The Vallejo broom factory has received an order for eleven hundred dozen brooms for Australia—the largest order yet. The brooms are to be ready to ship by the next steamer.

There was a terrible tornado in St. Malachi, Canada, July 20th, with large hailstones, covering the ground five miles square to the depth of four inches. There was much suffering from it.

A cable telegram from Australia announces that the Australian Parliament has ratified the contract with the Pacific Steamship Company for regular service for eight years at $500,000 per annum.

Gov. Allen, Geo. H. Pendleton and Senator Thurman spoke to 15,000 people in Gillipolis, Ohio, last week. All of these great men declare in unequivocal terms their opposition to depreciated currency.

Uncle Sam made a good haul from the people of California last month, his Assistant Treasurer at San Francisco having succeeded in gathering in $7,182,544 38—about $11 for each individual in the country.

The Eureka *Sentinel* says a female "sport" has won about $4,000 from a faro bank in that place during the last few weeks. She "plays the limits" right along, and never "squeals" if she finds the wrong cards.

The Directory man has spoken, and Chicago's long agony is over. He gives a total population of 438 290. Observe the honesty in that final 90, will you? What at emptation there must have been to make it an even hundred!

The young man Granice, who shot Ed. Madden, editor of the Merced *Tribune*, has been found guilty of murder in the first degree—punishment, imprisonment for life. Prisoner will be sentenced on the 20th of October.

Not one ex-President of the United States now lives, Pierce and Fillmore having died within the past year or two, and now the death of Johnson leaves Grant alone on earth of all who have been elected to or filled the high office.

The hearts of many children all over Europe and in this country will grieve to hear of the death of that great Danish writer, especially the children's friend, Hans Christian Andersen. The announcement is made in late telegrams from Europe.

The fireworks manufactory of C. E. Martin, in Boston, blew up with terrible effect a few days ago. Ten men and boys were employed in the building at the time, six of whom were instantly killed, and the others seriously injured. Loss, $50,000.

It is alleged that while the government was being charged $4 and $5 per day for the service of mechanics in Louisiana, those men were receiving but $1 75 per day. The balance went into the pockets of the goverement employees in the Custom House.

The Santa Rosa Manufacturing Company, incorporated for the manufacture of wooden goods, with the capital stock fixed at $100,000, in shares of $100 each, has opened its books at the Santa Rosa Savings Bank. Colonel Donahue has taken $3,000 of the stock.

It is stated that 160 wagons are now crossing the plains, en route for Walla Walla and Eastern Oregon. These emigrants, it appears, have preferred the slow-going ox cart to the fast-running railroad, and are performing the entire journey in the same way as did the early pioneers of Oregon.

A hot lemonade is one of the best remedies for a cold. Cut a lemon in slices, add sugar and cover with a pint of boiling water. Drink just before going to bed and avoid exposure on the following day. This remedy will, it is said, wear off an attack of chills and fever if used with promptness.

The whole number of depositors in the Savings Banks of this State is 91,500. The banks owe their depositors $74,691,757. They have on hand in cash, $2,363,500, and a reserve fund of $5,793,300. Loans outstanding, $76,199,700. During the first half of this year the banks paid $3,174,800 dividends.

The London *Times* says the Government system for sending sixpenny dispatches over the telegraph lines of the country has disappointed expectations. The time is coming when this rate will cease to pay, and unless a great change is made the service will become a heavy and increasing charge on the country.

There are 2,000 men pegging away at the line of the Southern Pacific Railroad in the Tahechepi Pass, and they have some 600 horses and carts to help them. This is the heaviest railroading that has yet been done in California. In one place in the pass the line has to wind around for seven miles while making a direct distance of a little over one mile.

No salmon must be caught or exposed for sale in this State after August 1st, and the Fish Commissioners are determined to enforce the law. The railroads have issued orders that no fresh salmon be transported on their cars, so that none can be sent outside the limits of the State. This prohibition remains in force until November 1st, when salmon may again be taken and sold for nine months, until August 1st.

The following lines "unto Creed Haymond, Esq.," are sent to us by "one who has often listened to his voice when stumping among the foothills of California as a Democrat:"

The creed of Creed Haymond is a creed of self.
Creed quit the old creed for the sake of self.
Creed Haymond's creed is of cents and dollars.
For these he turns and rants and "hollers."
His creed of creeds is of dollars and cents;
And Creed will die creedless unless he repents.

P. D.

HURRY!

HURRY!

HURRY!

Great Excitement

—AT THE—

GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO

Auction Store!

GOODS & WARES

—FROM—

NEW YORK AND CHICAGO

AUCTIONS!

Taking Advantage of the Recent Decline in Prices

—OF—

ALL KINDS OF GOODS!

We have bought until our stock is

TOO LARGE FOR THE SEASON.

We shall therefore offer, until further notice,

Our Entire Stock

—AT—

ROCK BOTTOM PRICES!

READ OUR PRICE LIT!

—AND THEN—

EXAMINE OUR GOODS,

And you will find them to be dirt cheap!

Dry Goods!

20 spools Brooks' & Coates' Spool Cotton for $1;
13 yards of best Merimac and Cocheco bordefed Calico for $1;
8 yards of Canton Flannel for $1;
10 yards of Muslin for $1;
10 yards of good Crash for $1;
4 yards of White Flannel for $1;
4 yards heavy Kentucky Jean for $1;
8 yards Grass Linen for $1;
8 yards Bed Ticking for $1;
8 pair Ladies' Hose for $1;
10 Handkerchiefs for $1;
Ladies' Felt and Cassimere Skirts for $1.

LADIES'

Heavy Striped Shawls, $2.50.

All kinds of Dress Goods at 15 cents per yard;
Splendid Water-proof Goods at 75 cents per yard;
Black Alpaca, 25 to 37½ cents per yard, worth 75 cents;
Black gro grain Silk from $1.50 to $1.75.

Carpets and Oil Cloths!

Ingrain Carpets from 50 to 60 cents per yard;
Best 3-ply Carpets at $1.35 per yard;
Best Brussels Carpets at $1.25 per yard;
Oil Cloth at 50 cents per yard;
Matting at 20 cents per yard.

CLOTHING!

Men's Cassimere Suits from $10 to $15;
Men's Beaver Suits from $17 to $20;
Men's Cassimere Pants, from $1 to $5;
Men's Black and Brown Beaver Pants, $4 to $5;
Men's White Shirts, from 75c to $1.50;
Men's Under Shirts and Drawers, 37c to $1.00;
Boys' Suits, from $2 to $5;
Youth's Suits, from $5 to $10;
Boys' Pants, from $1 to $3.

BOOTS & SHOES!

Men's Boots from $2.50 to $5;
Boys' Boots, from $1 to $3;
Misses' and Children's Shoes from 50c to $1.25;

—AND A—

FULL ASSORTMENT OF LADIES' SHOES!

Crockery and Glassware,

NOTIONS, JEWELRY AND TOBACCO,

And everything sold at proportionately low prices.

BY FIRST CALLING AT THE

GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO Auction Store,

Next Door to the Bank of Woodland,

You can save from 15 to 25 per cent. on everything you buy, and we are selling

CHOICE GOODS

At Less than any other house in the county.

OUR RULES ARE:

TREAT EVERYBODY WITH POLITENESS,

KEEP LOW PRICES!

NEVER OVERCHARGE,

Under any circumstances,

SELL AS LOW AS POSSIBLE!

BUY AND SELL FOR CASH ONLY.

☞ Facts and Figures do not lie.

N.B.—Everyone buying goods to the amount of $20 will receive a present of a good Calico Dress.

Come and be convinced, and come early if you want to secure BARGAINS at the GREAT

SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE!

my21-3m GOSLINER & CO.

GOGINGS' FAMILY MEDICINES

TRY THEM.

Sarsaparilla and Iodide of Potassium, for the Blood.

Syrup Hoarhound Compound for Coughs and Colds.

California Rheumatic Cure Warranted to Cure.

Ague and Liver Pills, for all Billious Complaints.

Iron Tonic Bitters, for Debility and Loss of Appetite.

LINIMENT, for all kinds of Pain, etc.,

Blanc de Lis, for the Complexion and Teeth, famous for its Innocence and Beauty.

Poison Oak Ointment, a Sure Cure.

Magic Powder, for Sore Lips, Galls on Horses, Etc.

Corn Cure, a Wonder to all who use it.

☞ The above preparations are made with much care out of the best material, from the most scientific formula known. A trial will convince all of their superiority over Eastern manufacturers.

PREPARED BY

R. E. GOGINGS,

SUCCESSOR TO H. BOWMAN,

262 J Street, - SACRAMENTO.

jy9-3m

J. L. Simpson,

DRUGGIST,

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

TOILET PERFUMES,

For the Handkerchief,

Hair Oils, Soaps, Hair Brushes, ETC., ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF

School Books,

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

STATIONERY,

Initial Note, Diaries, Etc.

ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

Glass, Cigars, Tobacco,

LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,

Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,

COGNAC BRANDY,

Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist

J. L. SIMPSON

(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street,

je19-3m WOODLAND.

LUMBER!

S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.

Davis & Frazer,

(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)

AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,

South of Main St., near the College,

WOODLAND.

It is our intention to keep on hand every kind

—OF—

Building and Fencing Lumber,

Shakes,
Doors,
Blinds,
Plaster Paris,

SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,

Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.

jy3-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.

Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.

jy17-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VEIRS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. jy10-3m

EL DORADO LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & BRO.,

(Successors to Hubbard & Sill)

Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Barouches, and will furnish drivers if desired.

Horses Boarded by the day, week or month.

jy17-3m POCKMAN & BRO., Proprietors.

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD STAGE!

After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.

Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.

All business matters entrusted to me will attended to with promptness and fidelity.

oc3 J. G. ALLISON, PROPRIETOR.

New Goods!

Levy & Haines

—HAVE—

Just Received

—A Splendid and—

LARGE STOCK

—OF—

LATEST STYLE

SUMMER GOODS,

—CONSISTING OF—

Dress & Fancy GOODS!

Ladies,' Misses & Children's HATS,

And Furnishing Goods!

—AS ALSO A LARGE AND—

Splendidly Selected Stock

—OF—

MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING

—AND—

Furnishing Goods!

Men's and Boys' Hats,

BOOTS AND SHOES!

CARPETS

—AND—

OIL CLOTHS!

LEVY & HAINES.

my20

GEO. LEWALD

(Successor to FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN)

—DEALER IN—

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

GROCERIES,

PROVISIONS,

CROCKERY,

HARDWARE,

OILS, PAINTS

—AND—

WALL-PAPER!

Agent for the Grover & Baker Sewing Machine.

☞ **Goods Sold on Favorable Terms.**

aul-3m

H. B. WOOD,

—DEALER IN—

Agricultural IMPLEMENTS,

MACHINERY, HARDWARE,

WOODENWARE,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.

He also calls attention to his

Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,

And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in

IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.

CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,

Cutlery, in Every Style,

CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,

Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.

The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS

Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.

H. B. WOOD.

WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. je25-1f

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil At E. DYNUM & CO'S

Keller & Co.,

IMPORTER AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements,

WAGONS,

ETC., ETC.,

43, 45 & 47 J St., Sacramento.

THE SOLE AGENTS FOR

J. I. Case & Co.'s Separators,

Pitt's Mounted Power,

J. I. Case & Co.'s Engines,

Haines' Improved Single-Gear Header

(WITH COMPOUND LEVERAGE)

The "Excelsior Dropper and Mower,"

KELLER'S

ulky Revolving Hay Rake,

Foust's Hay Loader,

The Buckeye Junior Cultivator,

The Star Planter,

The Centrifugal Corn Sheller,

IMPROVED AMERICAN CIDER AND WINE MILL,

Meyer's California Gang and Subsoil Plows,

Kellers' California Plows,

IMPROVED LANDSIDE PLOW AND CLEVIS,
CHISEL-TOOTH CULTIVATORS,
THE "REGULATOR" WINDMILL,
THE "REGULATOR" WINDMILL,
THE PACIFIC WAGON,
HEADER WAGONS.

Side-Spring Mountain Wagon, ETC., ETC.

☞ Our Stock of Implements embraces only the best.

OUR SULKY REVOLVING HAY RAKE is better adapted to all kinds of grass, both light and heavy, for winrowing or bunching, than any Rake in the world. It is the strongest, handiest, best and cheapest Rake made.

OUR NEW HAINES' IMPROVED HEADER, with Compound Lever, is worked by the operator without any exertion. A few pounds will raise or lower the draper, making it a pleasure to work our Header. A new device for driving the Reel and Knife, making the draft a horse lighter than any Header in use. It will pay every man to see this Header before buying. You will not only save money, but you will get the best Header ever sold in the State.

Header Sickles,
Buckeye Mower Knives, No. 1 and No. 2,
Excelsior Mower Knives,
Extra Sickle Sections and Mower Sections, way down in price.

43, 45 and 47 J St., Sacramento,

KELLER & CO.

an7

T. B. Reindollar,

Successor to Ruggles & Reindollar,

Dealer in all kinds of

Drugs,

Medicines,

Paints,

Oils,

Glass,

Brushes,

Perfumery,

BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,

Day or night, by

The Proprietor.

ONE DOOR WEST OF PORTER'S STORE, OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.

jy25-3m **Woodland.**

BLACKSMITHING.

The undersigned beg leave to inform the public that they are prepared to do all kinds of work in their line.

Ironing Carriages and Wagons, Repairing Machinery, Horseshoeing and General Jobbing.

And respectfully solicit the patronage of the public, feeling confident of giving entire satisfaction.

Shop, Opp. Exchange Hotel.

Please give us a trial when you have work to do. DUNPHEY & KNOX.

my2-3m

$25 to $50 per day Can actually be made with the GREAT WESTERN WELL AUGUR! We mean it and are prepared to demonstrate the fact. Our Augers are worked entirely by horse power, and will bore at the rate of twenty feet per hour. It bores full size wells, and of any depth required. It will bore in all kinds of earth, soft sand and limestone, bituminous, stone, coal, slate and hardpan; and we make the best of wells in quicksand.

☞ Good active agents wanted in every State and county in the United States. Send for our illustrated catalogue, terms, figures, etc., proving our advertisement *bona fide*. Address

Great Western Well Augur Co.

Bloomfield, Davis County, Iowa.

☞ State in what paper you saw this advertisement. jy9-3t

PAINTS AND OILS,
For sale at
SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

$5 to $20 Per Day at home. Terms free Address G. STINSON & Co. Portland, Maine. je20-1y

Yolo Planing Mill,

MACHINE SHOP,

—AND—

Manufactory for Elevators and Self-Feeders for Threshing Machines,

COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,

One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public that he has purchased the Yolo Planing Mill and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop, made extensive repairs and improvements and put in new and improved machines with a view to establishing a

MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

And to do a General Milling Business in all its Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and Iron Turning, Boring out Steam Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any size), Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order, Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING

Left to Contractors, House Builders and Carpenters, whose patronage is especially solicited, and

Good Work Guaranteed!

As None but First-Class Workmen will be employed. Besides, he is prepared to do

BLACKSMITHING!

AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

—AND—

STEAM ENGINES!

Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and anything in his line of business that may be ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done in San Francisco.

jy2-3m **BYRON JACKSON.**

C. D. MORIN,

At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,

Is prepared to do all kinds of

PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,

—AND—

METAL ROOFING,

And Manufacturer of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,

ALSO, DEALER IN

STOVES,

PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

Celebrated "Union Range."

—AND THE—

"MEDALLION RANGE."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

Of all kinds in his line.

GALVANIZED IRON

Water Tanks!

All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR

Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS

Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,

(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)

au1-3m **C. D. MORIN.**

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

79 J street, Sacramento,

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,

Invites attention to his

Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelain, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

DEALERS in these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J street, between 3d and 4th.

je20-3m

J. K. SMITH,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

FURNITURE and BEDDING,

COLLEGE BLOCK,

Main Street, - Woodland,

Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking

Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.

je5-3m J. K. SMITH

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor

Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.

jy24-3m

Knights Landing.

Huston Bros.

HAVE JUST RECEIVED

The Largest Assortment

—OF—

SPRING GOODS

Ever Seen in the Town of KNIGHTS LANDING!

Consisting of everything kept in a General Merchandise Establishment, such as

FANCY DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES,

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,

HARDWARE,

MACHINERY,

And our own importation of

Bain Wagons!

☞ We shall be pleased to have you call and examine, and we take pleasure in showing you our goods. jy16-3m

SHERMAN & HYDE,

Cor. Kearny and Sutter Sts.

SAN FRANCISCO,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

SHEET MUSIC,

Musical Instruments,

—AND—

MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.

Orders from the Interior promptly filled.

MANUFACTURERS OF THE

Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low Priced Instruments ever offered for sale on this Coast.

THE UNEQUALLED

These Superb Instruments have achieved a success unparalleled in the history of Piano-forte Manufacture.

They are remarkable for Great Volume, Purity and Sweetness of Tone, and Durability.

THE CELEBRATED

The Most Desirable Instruments in the market for church and parlor. Over 28,000 now in use.

SHERMAN & HYDE,

GENERAL AGENTS,

SAN FRANCISCO.

je18

NEW STOCK

—OF—

CARPETS!

FOR SPRING TRADE,

ARRIVING DAILY!

—ALSO—

PAPER HANGINGS

—AND—

DECORATIONS,

PICTURES, FRAMES, ETC.

Now is the time to see NEW STYLES & PATTERNS At Low Prices!

WE DEFY COMPETITION

—AND SELL AT—

The Lowest Prices on the Pacific Coast.

B. COHEN,

(SUCCESSOR TO WM. SHARP & CO.,)

No. 115 and 117 J Street,

Between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO.

je5-3m